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MANIPAL UNIVERSITY

PG DIPLOMA IN ORTHOPAEDICS (D.ORTHO) EXAMINATION – APRIL 2016 SUBJECT: PAPER I: BASIC SCIENCES RELATED TO SPECIALITY

Monday, April 18, 2016

Time: 14:00 - 17:00 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

- Answer ALL questions.
- Long Essays:
- 1. Describe the anatomical and biological basis of distraction osteogenesis. Discuss about the indication and stages of distraction osteogenesis. What are the factors which influence good bone regenerate?

(15 marks)

2. Describe the aetiopathogenesis of compartment syndrome. What are the clinical signs of compartment syndrome? Discuss briefly about the methods to assess the compartmental pressures, management and complications of compartment syndrome.

(15 marks)

- 3. Write short notes on:
- 3A. Shoulder hand syndrome
- 3B. DMARDs
- 3C. Bulbocavernous reflex
- 3D. Short wave diathermy
- 3E. Amputations in children
- 3F. Austin Moore's prosthesis
- 3G. PET scan in orthopaedics
- 3H. Knee ankle foot orthosis
- 3I. Radial nerve palsy
- 3J. Fat embolism

 $(7 \text{ marks} \times 10 = 70 \text{ marks})$

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MANIPAL UNIVERSITY

PG DIPLOMA IN ORTHOPAEDICS (D.ORTHO) EXAMINATION – APRIL 2016 SUBJECT: PAPER II: TRAUMATOLOGY AND REHABILITATION

Tuesday, April 19, 2016

Time: 14:00 - 17:00 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Answer ALL questions.

Long Essays:

- 1. Describe the blood supply of the Scaphoid. How do you manage the waist of scaphoid? (15 marks)
- 2. Describe arches of foot. How do you investigate the child with cavus foot? Describe the management of idiopathic pes cavus.

(15 marks)

3. Write short notes:

- 3A. Fish tail deformity
- 3B. Zone 2 flexor tendon injury
- 3C. Chopart fracture-dislocation
- 3D. Use and abuse of locking plate
- 3E. The Sarmiento tibial plaster
- 3F. Charnley hip prosthesis
- 3G. Stress shielding
- 3H. Tibial plafond injury
- 3I. Synthetic cast
- 3J. Dupuytren's contracture

 $(7 \text{ marks} \times 10 = 70 \text{ marks})$

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PG DIPLOMA IN ORTHOPAEDICS (D.ORTHO) EXAMINATION – APRIL 2016 SUBJECT: PAPER III: ORTHOPAEDIC DISEASES

Wednesday, April 20, 2016

Time: 14:00 - 17:00 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

- Answer ALL questions.
- **E** Long Essays:
- 1. Classify bone tumours. Discuss the clinic radiological presentation, differential diagnosis and management of multiple myeloma.

(15 marks)

2. Classify Spondylolisthesis. Discuss the clinical, radiological features and management of lumbar spondylolisthesis.

(15 marks)

- 3. Write short notes on:
- 3A. Discoid lateral meniscus
- 3B. Ficat and Arlet staging of AVN hip and management in each stage
- 3C. Reverse shoulder arthroplasty
- 3D. Principles of tendon transfer
- 3E. Torticollis
- 3F. Sclerosing osteomyelitis
- 3G. Juvenile rheumatoid arthritis
- 3H. Role of Botulinum toxin in orthopaedics
- 3I. Lateral epicondylitis
- 3J. Morton's metataralgia

 $(7 \text{ marks} \times 10 = 70 \text{ marks})$