#### MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

(Deemed University)

#### MCh (PAEDIATRICS SURGERY) DEGREE EXAMINATION – JULY 2001

#### SUBJECT: PAPER I: BASIC SCIENCES RELATED TO PAEDIATRIC SURGERY

Monday, July 09, 2001

Time: 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

#### Answer all the questions

- 1A. Describe the development of esophagus and surgical anatomy of "Lower esophageal sphincter".
- 1B. Discuss the clinical features, diagnosis and management of gastro-esophageal reflux.

(15+15 = 30 marks)

- 2. Write short notes on:
- 2A. Embryology of annular pancreas
- 2B. Cytokines
- 2C. Neonatal sepsis
- 2D. Fine needle aspiration cytology
- 2E. Thermoregulation in newborn
- 2F. Endodermal sinus tumour
- 2G. Prognostic factors in neuroblastoma

 $(7 \times 10 = 70 \text{ marks})$ 

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(Deemed University)

# MCh (PAEDIATRIC SURGERY) DEGREE EXAMINATION – JULY 2001

### SUBJECT: PAPER II: REGIONAL PAEDIATRIC SURGERY

Tuesday, July 10, 2001

Time: 3 Hrs.

Answer all the questions

Max. Marks: 100

- Discuss the following with reference to a mass abdomen in the infant:
- 1A. Clinical features
- 1B. Investigations
- 1C. Differential diagnosis
- 1D. Management

(6+8+8+8=30 marks)

- 2. Write short notes on:
- 2A. Craniosynostosis
- 2B. Gastrointestinal duplication
- 2C. Intestinal neuronal dysplasia
- 2D. Short bowel syndrome
- 2E. Day care surgery in children
- 2F. Vesico-ureteral reflux
- 2G. Pulmonary sequestration

 $(7 \times 10 = 70 \text{ marks})$ 

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# MCh (PAEDIATRIC SURGERY) DEGREE EXAMINATION – JULY 2001

## SUBJECT: PAPER III: RECENT ADVANCES AND NEONATAL SURGERY

Wednesday, July 11, 2001

Time: 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

#### Answer all the questions

- 1. Discuss the posterior urethral valve in newborn child with reference to:
- 1A. Clinical features
- 1B. Diagnosis
- 1C. Classification
- 1D. Pathophysiology
- 1E. Management

(5+5+5+5+10 = 30 marks)

- 2. Write short notes on:
- 2A. Gastroschisis
- 2B. Esophageal replacement
- 2C. Waardenberg's syndrome
- 2D. Neonatal torsion testis
- 2E. Role of laparoscopy in a child with acute abdomen
- 2F. Congenital chylothorax
- 2G. Cryosurgey

 $(7 \times 10 = 70 \text{ marks})$ 

