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MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

FIRST SEMESTER M.Sc. MEDICAL (ANATOMY, PHYSIOLOGY, BIOCHEMISTRY, PHARMACOLOGY, MICROBIOLOGY) DEGREE EXAMINATION – MARCH 2021 SUBJECT: BASIC SCIENCES – COMMON CORE 1 (MCC 601)

Monday, March 22, 2021

Time: 14:00 - 16:30 Hrs.

Maximum Marks: 50

- All questions are compulsory.
- **∠** Illustrate your answers with diagrams wherever appropriate.

SECTION "A" (ANATOMY): 20 MARKS

1. Enumerate the parts of urinary system. Describe the kidney in detail.

(10 marks)

- 2. Write short notes on:
- 2A. Collateral circulation
- 2B. Cartilaginous joints

 $(5 \text{ marks} \times 2 = 10 \text{ marks})$

SECTION "B" (PHYSIOLOGY): 15 MARKS

- 1A. Draw a labelled diagram of reflex arc. Classify reflexes.
- 1B. Name the refractory errors of eye.

(3+2=5 marks)

- 2A. Draw a labelled diagram of limb lead II ECG recording. Give the cause for each wave.
- 2B. Give the normal WBC count. Name different types of WBCs.

(3+2 = 5 marks)

- 3A. Give the normal value of total plasma calcium level in blood. Name the hormones involved in calcium homeostasis.
- 3B. Name the primary and accessory muscles of inspiration.

(3+2 = 5 marks)

SECTION "C" (BIOCHEMISTRY): 15 MARKS

- 1. Describe the structure of immunoglobulins. Name the different classes of immunoglobulins and their functions.
- 2. What are enzymes? Describe the factors affecting the velocity of an enzyme catalyzed reaction.
- 3. Describe the functions and deficiency symptoms of vitamin D.

 $(5 \text{ marks} \times 3 = 15 \text{ marks})$

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FIRST SEMESTER M.Sc. (MEDICAL ANATOMY) DEGREE EXAMINATION – MARCH 2021 SUBJECT: UPPER LIMB AND LOWER LIMBS (MAN 603)

Tuesday, March 23, 2021

Time: 14:00 – 16:30 Hrs.

Maximum Marks: 50

- All questions are compulsory.
- ✓ Illustrate your answers with diagrams wherever appropriate.
- 1. Describe the Radial nerve under the following:
- 1A. Origin
- 1B. Course
- 1C. Branches and distribution
- 1D. Applied Aspects

(1+2+4+3 = 10 marks)

2. Describe the venous drainage of lower limb. Discuss applied aspects.

(10 marks)

- 3. Write short notes on:
- 3A. 1st carpometacarpal joint
- 3B. Common peroneal nerve
- 3C. Deltoid muscle
- 3D. Extensor retinaculum of wrist
- 3E. Adductor canal
- 3F. Piriformis muscle

 $(5 \text{ marks} \times 6 = 30 \text{ marks})$

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MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

FIRST SEMESTER M.Sc. (MEDICAL ANATOMY) DEGREE EXAMINATION – MARCH 2021 SUBJECT: GENERAL EMBRYOLOGY AND GENERAL HISTOLOGY (MAN 605)

Wednesday, March 24, 2021

Time: 14.00 - 16.30 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 50

1. Describe the formation of the intraembryonic mesoderm. Briefly explain the fate of this mesoderm.

(5+5 = 10 marks)

2. Describe the microarchitecture of the compact bone. Briefly explain the factors influencing the composition of the bone.

(5+5 = 10 marks)

- 3. Short Notes:
- 3A. Neural tube defects
- 3B. Explain the formation of the placental villi
- 3C. Fertilization
- 3D. List the histological differences in the lymphoid tissues
- 3E. Histology of the hyaline cartilage
- 3F. Cilia

 $(5 \text{ marks} \times 6 = 30 \text{ marks})$