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MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION
MD (RESPIRATORY MEDICINE) DEGREE EXAMINATION – JULY 2023
PAPER I

Monday, July 03, 2023

Time: 14:00 – 17:00 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

✍ Answer ALL questions.

✍ Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

✍ Draw neat, labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

✍ **Long Essay:**

1. Describe defence mechanisms of respiratory tract and role of alveolar macrophages in respiratory defence.

(15 marks)

2. Describe segmental anatomy of lung and their clinico-surgical importance.

(15 marks)

3. **Short Essay:**

3A. Respiratory Alkalosis

3B. Secondary pulmonary lobule

3C. Ventilation-Perfusion imbalance

3D. Equal pressure point

3E. Mucociliary clearance

3F. Cheyne-stokes breathing

3G. Lymphatics of Lung

3H. Cardio-pulmonary exercise testing

3I. Varenicline

3J. APUD cell

(7 marks × 10 = 70 marks)



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MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION
MD (RESPIRATORY MEDICINE) DEGREE EXAMINATION – JULY 2023
PAPER II

Tuesday, July 04, 2023

Time: 14:00 – 17:00 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

- ✍ **Answer ALL questions.**
- ✍ **Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.**
- ✍ **Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.**

✍ **Long Essay:**

1. Discuss the clinical features, diagnosis and treatment of pneumocystis jirovecii pneumonia.
(15 marks)
2. Discuss in detail about the definition, etiology, diagnosis and treatment of Hospital acquired pneumonia.
(15 marks)

3. **Short Essay:**

- 3A. Congenital Bronchiectasis
- 3B. Hypersensitivity Pneumonitis
- 3C. Pleural mesothelioma
- 3D. Fibrothorax.
- 3E. Pulmonary manifestation of Rheumatoid Arthritis.
- 3F. Chronic eosinophilic pneumonia
- 3G. Avian flu
- 3H. Systemic Manifestations of COPD
- 3I. Non Resolving pneumonia
- 3J. Immunotherapy in Bronchial Asthma

(7 marks × 10 = 70 marks)



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MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION
MD (RESPIRATORY MEDICINE) DEGREE EXAMINATION – JULY 2023
PAPER III

Wednesday, July 05, 2023

Time: 14:00 – 17:00 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

✍ Answer ALL the questions.

✍ Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

✍ Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

✍ Long Essay:

1. Discuss etiology, pathogenesis, clinical features and management of sepsis.

(15 marks)

2. Describe in detail the clinical features, diagnosis and management of genitourinary tuberculosis.

(15 marks)

3. Short Essay:

3A. Disseminated Tuberculosis

3B. Tuberculin skin test

3C. Cor-pulmonale – diagnosis and management.

3D. Cerebral Tuberculoma

3E. Hypercapnic Respiratory Failure

3F. Role of Surgery in Pulmonary Tuberculosis

3G. CURB-65 and its implications in pneumonia management

3H. Tuberculosis in children – diagnosis and management

3I. Septic Embolism

3J. Ventilator Induced Lung Injury

(7 marks × 10 = 70 marks)



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MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION
MD (RESPIRATORY MEDICINE) DEGREE EXAMINATION – JULY 2023
PAPER IV

Thursday, July 06, 2023

Time: 14:00 – 17:00 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

✍ **Answer ALL questions.**

✍ **Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.**

✍ **Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.**

✍ **Long Essay:**

1. Discuss in detail about ECMO

(15 marks)

2. Discuss the types, technique, uses and complications of EBUS

(15 marks)

3. **Short Essay:**

3A. Endobronchial valves

3B. Electromagnetic navigation bronchoscopy

3C. Video Assisted Thoracoscopic Surgery-VATS

3D. Impulse Oscillometry

3E. Types of research and add a note on quantitative research

3F. Role of macrolides in respiratory diseases

3G. Retrospective cohort study

3H. Indications and contra-indications for lung transplantation

3I. Radiation pneumonitis

3J. TB Vaccines

(7 marks × 10 = 70 marks)

