Question Paper

Exam Date & Time: 18-Jun-2024 (10:00 AM - 01:00 PM)



MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SECOND SEMESTER M.Sc. MLT DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE 2024
SUBJECT: MLT5002 - MOLECULAR BIOLOGY AND APPLIED GENETICS
(SPECIALIZATION: CLINICAL BIOCHEMISTRY/HAEMATOLOGY AND IMMUNOHAEMATOLOGY/MICROBIOLOGY AND IMMUNOLOGY)
(2021 SCHEME)

Marks: 100 Duration: 180 mins.

Answer all the questions.

1)	Define Transcription. Explain in detail the process of transcription and post transcriptional modifications processing in eukaryotes.	(20)
2)	Explain different types of vectors used in rDNA technology, detail with procedure.	(20)
3A)	Explain genomic organization of eukaryotic chromosome.	(10)
3B)	Explain prenatal diagnosis of genetic disease.	(10)
3C)	Explain the principle, procedure and application of FISH technique.	(10)
3D)	Explain the cloning methods in detail.	(10)
4A)	Explain DNA fingerprinting.	(5)
4B)	Explain the features and stages of meiosis.	(5)
4C)	Explain DNA repair mechanisms.	(5)
4D)	Explain Phenylketonuria.	(5)

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Question Paper

Exam Date & Time: 20-Jun-2024 (10:00 AM - 01:00 PM)



MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SECOND SEMESTER M.Sc. MLT DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE 2024
SUBJECT: MLT5006 - HEMATOLOGY AND CLINICAL PATHOLOGY
(SPECIALIZATION: CLINICAL BIOCHEMISTRY/HAEMATOLOGY AND IMMUNOHAEMATOLOGY/MICROBIOLOGY AND IMMUNOLOGY)
(2021 SCHEME)

Marks: 100 Duration: 180 mins.

Answer all the questions.

Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

1)	Define haematopoiesis. Elaborate different stages in myelopoiesis. Distinguish granulocyte and agranulocyte. (2+10+8 = 20 marks)	(20)
2)	Define and classify leukemia. Discuss molecular defect, clinical symptoms and lab diagnosis of chronic myeloid leukemia. (2+6+5+7 = 20 marks)	(20)
3A)	Define anemia. Explain morphological and etiological classification of anemia. $(3+3+4=10 \text{ marks})$	(10)
3B)	Explain nonneoplastic disorders of WBC. Add a note on leukemoid reaction. $(6+4 = 10 \text{ marks})$	(10)
3C)	Discuss on Intrinsic and extrinsic pathways of coagulation. Name tests to detect the defects in these pathway. (4+3+3 = 10 marks)	(10)
3D)	Explain clinical significance and microscopic examination of synovial fluid and findings.	(10)
4A)	Elaborate different stages in myelopoiesis.	(5)
4B)	Explain biosynthesis and degradation of hemoglobin.	(5)
4C)	Write the principle and clinical significance of bleeding time and clotting time.	(5)
4D)	Mention different types and precaution taken during urine sample collection. Mention two preservatives used.	(5)

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