Exam Date & Time: 05-Jan-2023 (10:00 AM - 01:00 PM)



### MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

THIRD SEMESTER M. Sc. MLT (MICROBIOLOGY & IMMUNOLOGY DEGREE EXAMINATION - JANUARY 2023 SUBJECT: MLT6101 - SYSTEMATIC BACTERIOLOGY AND MYCOLOGY (2021 SCHEME)

Systematic Bacteriology and Mycology [MLT6101]

Marks: 100 Duration: 180 mins.

#### Answer all the questions.

1)	Classify diarrheagenic <i>E. coli.</i> Explain the pathogenesis, clinical manifestations, and laboratory diagnosis of diarrhoea. Add a note on treatment.	(20)
2)	Explain the pathogenesis and laboratory diagnosis of aspergillosis. Add a note on its prevention and management.	(20)
3A)	Explain pathogenesis and laboratory diagnosis of pneumococci.	(10)
3B)	Explain the pathogenesis and Laboratory diagnosis of pulmonary tuberculosis.	(10)
3C)	Classify dermatophytes. Explain the pathogenesis and laboratory diagnosis of dermatophytosis.	(10)
3D)	Define Mycetoma. Explain the pathogenesis and laboratory diagnosis of mycetoma.	(10)
4A)	Explain the pathogenesis of cholera.	(5)
4B)	Explain the pathogenesis of typhoid fever.	(5)
4C)	Explain the basic biology of fungi.	(5)
4D)	Explain the laboratory diagnosis of syphilis.	(5)

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### MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

THIRD SEMESTER M.Sc. MLT (CLINICAL BIOCHEMISTRY) DEGREE EXAMINATION - JANUARY 2023 SUBJECT: MLT6201 - APPLIED BIOCHEMISTRY - I (2021 SCHEME)

Marks: 100 Duration: 180 mins.

#### Answer all the questions.

1)	Explain mechanism of acid base balance. Explain the mechanism of action of hormones.	(20)
2)	Discuss anemia due to vitamin B9 and B12 deficiency.	(20)
3A)	List the different methods of separation of proteins and explain separation of serum protein by electrophoresis.	(10)
3B)	Enumerate various thyroid disorders and the antibodies related to thyroid disorders.	(10)
3C)	Define and List Oncofetal Antigens. Explain function and clinical significance of Beta HCG.	(10)
3D)	Explain Sickle cell disease and its detection methods.	(10)
4A)	Explain the functions and clinical significance of calcium and Magnesium.	(5)
4B)	List Neurobiomarker and Explain any two neurobiomarker in brief.	(5)
4C)	List the intestinal function test and Explain any two in brief.	(5)
4D)	Define isoenzymes. Explain clinical significance of lactate dehydrogenase (LDH).	(5)

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### MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

THIRD SEMESTER MSc MLT (HAEMATOLOGY & IMMUNOHAEMATOLOGY) DEGREE EXAMINATION - JANUARY 2023 SUBJECT: MLT6401- HEMATOLOGICAL DISORDERS (2021 SCHEME)

Answer ALL questions.
Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

Marks: 100 Duration: 180 mins.

1)	Compare and contrast lab diagnosis of anemia due to increased destruction and anemia due to decreased production $(10+10=20 \text{ marks})$	(20)
2)	Explain pathophysiology, clinical symptoms, laboratory diagnostic approach of Multiple myeloma. Note on recent advances in the diagnosis of Multiple myeloma.	(20)
3A)	Explain pathophysiology and laboratory diagnosis of Chronic myeloid leukemia (2+8 = 10 marks)	(10)
3B)	Explain pathophysiology, clinical symptoms and lab diagnosis of DIC. (3+2+5 = 10 marks)	(10)
3C)	List different types of analyzers in hematology. Explain working principle of semi automated urine analyzer. Name the parameter examined in Urinalysis. (3+4+3 = 10 marks)	(10)
3D)	List second line investigations for bleeding disorder. Explain mixing study with example. $(5+5=10 \text{ marks})$	(10)
4A)	List the test for diagnosis of sickle cell anemia. Explain any one in brief.	(5)
4B)	Design a Concept map for identification of hereditary spherocytosis.	(5)
4C)	Discuss pathophysiology and laboratory diagnosis of Essential thrombocythemia.	(5)
4D)	List laboratory investigations for vWD, explain ANY ONE in brief. (2+3 = 5 marks)	(5)

Exam Date & Time: 07-Jan-2023 (10:00 AM - 12:00 PM)



### MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

THIRD SEMESTER M.Sc. MLT ((CLINICAL BIOCHEMISTRY)/(MICROBIOLOGY & IMMUNOLOGY)/(HAEMATOLOGY & IMMUNOLOGY)) DEGREE EXAMINATION - JANUARY 2023
SUBJECT: MLT6011 - HISTOPATHOLOGY AND CYTOLOGY TECHNIQUES
(2021 SCHEME)

Answer ALL questions.

Draw diagrams wherever necessary

Marks: 50 Duration: 120 mins.

1)	Explain H and E staining, explain causes and remedies of improper staining	(20)
2)	Explain quality management in histopathology and cytology lab	(10)
3)	Explain sampling techniques in cytology, Summarize on commonly used fixatives in cytology and fixation methods in cytology	(10)
4A)	Explain processing of Museum Specimens	(5)
4B)	Explain enzyme types and application of enzyme histochemistry	(5)

Exam Date & Time: 07-Jan-2023 (10:00 AM - 12:00 PM)



### MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

THIRD SEMESTER M.Sc. MLT(CLINICAL BIOCHEMISTRY) DEGREE EXAMINATION - JANUARY 2023 SUBJECT: MLT6021 - BIOMEDICAL TECHNIQUES (2021 SCHEME)

Marks: 50 Duration: 120 mins.

#### Answer all the questions.

1)	Explain the principle, working and application of Thin Layer Chromatography with a labelled diagram	(20)
2)	Explain the principle and working of flame photometer	(10)
3)	Explain the principle of Mass Spectrophotometer. Add a note on its applications.	(10)
4A)	Explain the protein analysis by Reverse phased HPLC method	(5)
4B)	Explain the factors affecting electrophoresis	(5)