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MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SECOND SEMESTER MPT (CARDIOPULMONARY SCIENCES) DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE/JULY 2022
SUBJECT: PTH5102 - FOUNDATIONS OF PHYSIOTHERAPY IN CARDIOPULMONARY SCIENCES
(COMMON FOR CARDIOPULMONARY REHABILITATION/CRITICAL CARE PHYSIOTHERAPY/HEALTH PROMOTION
AND FITNESS)
(2021 SCHEME)

Marks: 100 Duration: 180 mins.

Answer all the questions.

1)	testing and the relevance of the variables obtained from it. (5+15 = 20 marks)	(20)
2)	Describe the anatomy of the thorax and its mechanics. Analyse the impact of respiratory disease on mechanics of the thorax. $(10+10=20 \text{ marks})$	(20)
3A)	Explain lung expansion therapy.	(10)
3B)	Illustrate the normal electrocardiogram, describe the physiological basis for an electrocardiogram and mention the changes seen in coronary artery disease. $(2+4+4=10 \text{ marks})$	(10)
3C)	Explain the development of the heart.	(10)
3D)	Describe the pathophysiology of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.	(10)
4A)	Explain bronchodialators and its role in physiotherapy.	(5)
4B)	Mention the delivery systems and prescription of oxygen therapy.	(5)
4C)	Illustrate the tracheobronchial tree.	(5)
4D)	Mention the methods for assessment of peripheral muscle strength.	(5)

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MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SECOND SEMESTER MPT (COMMUNITY PHYSIOTHERAPY) DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE/JULY 2022 SUBJECT: PTH5202 - FOUNDATIONS OF PHYSIOTHERAPY IN COMMUNITY (SPECIALIZATION: OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND ERGONOMICS) (2021 SCHEME)

Marks: 100 Duration: 180 mins.

Answer all the questions.

1)	Describe the CBR matrix proposed by WHO. Utilize the matrix to plan the role of Physiotherapy in community integration and rehabilitation of persons with disabilities. (10+10 = 20 marks)	(20)
2)	Explain the various health care delivery models. Compare and contrast the various approaches in rehabilitation. (10+10 = 20 marks)	(20)
3A)	Elaborate the domains of ICF and enumerate the uses of ICF core sets. $(7+3 = 10 \text{ marks})$	(10)
3B)	Explain the Hypothesis oriented algorithm in Disability assessment.	(10)
3C)	What is caregiver burden? Mention strategies to minimize caregiver burden. (5+5 = 10 marks)	(10)
3D)	Elaborate the role of Physiotherapy in school health programs.	(10)
4A)	Enumerate the Principles of Community Based Rehabilitation.	(5)
4B)	Apply the recommendations of accessibility, to make public restrooms accessible to users of wheelchair.	(5)
4C)	Give an overview of the role of social worker in community rehabilitation.	(5)
4D)	Enumerate the principles of work delegation among inter-professional team members.	(5)

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MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SECOND SEMESTER MPT (GERIATRICS - AGING & DISEASE) DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE/JULY 2022 SUBJECT: PTH5302 - FOUNDATIONS OF PHYSIOTHERAPY IN GERIATRICS (2021 SCHEME)

Marks: 100 Duration: 180 mins.

Answer all the questions.

the role of a physiotherapist in the assessment and management of sarcopenia. $(10+10 = 20 \text{ marks})$	
 Explain frailty with its causes and risk factors. Also describe the frailty assessment and frailty modulation methods. (10+10 = 20 marks) 	20)
3A) Explain the models and predictors of successful aging. (1	10)
3B) Describe various exercise testing protocols for older adults. (1	10)
3C) Explain the role of interprofessional team in care of older adults. (1	10)
3D) Explain the care of elderly in long term care settings. (1	10)
4A) What are the nutritional challenges faced by elderly? (5	5)
4B) Outline hypothesis oriented algorithm in geriatric rehabilitation. (5	5)
4C) Identify common ethical dilemmas in geriatrics. (5	5)
4D) Appraise gerotechnology in the care of older adults. (5	5)

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MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SECOND SEMESTER MPT (MUSCULOSKELETAL SCIENCES) DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE/JULY 2022 SUBJECT: PTH5402 - FOUNDATIONS OF PHYSIOTHERAPY IN MUSCULOSKELETAL SCIENCES (SPECIALIZATION: HAND REHABILITATION/MANUAL THERAPY/SPORTS PHYSIOTHERAPY) (2021 SCHEME)

Marks: 100 Duration: 180 mins.

Answer all the questions.

1)	Discuss in detail kinetics and kinematics of knee joint. Discuss the function of meniscus and its application during knee movement. $(10+10 = 20 \text{ marks})$	(20)
2)	Discuss normal gait cycle, what are the stance phase abnormalities you might see in a patient with advanced osteoarthritis of hip? Give biomechanical rationale. $(10+5+5=20 \text{ marks})$	(20)
3A)	Discuss stages of bone healing and its implications in rehabilitation.	(10)
3B)	Discuss physiology of nociceptive pathway.	(10)
3C)	Discuss models of pain.	(10)
3D)	Discuss the patho-mechanics for various deformities in rheumatic hand.	(10)
4A)	Explain slump test with emphasis on technique and clinical implications.	(5)
4B)	Explain in brief aspects of confidentiality in medico legal cases.	(5)
4C)	Discuss techniques in oedema management.	(5)
4D)	Discuss physiological response to exercise in musculoskeletal system.	(5)

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MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SECOND SEMESTER MPT (NEUROSCIENCES) DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE/JULY 2022 SUBJECT: PTH5502 - FOUNDATIONS OF PHYSIOTHERAPY IN NEUROSCIENCES (2021 SCHEME)

Marks: 100 Duration: 180 mins.

Answer all the questions.

1)	Explain the role of sensory and special sensory systems in the control of normal postural control.	(20)
2)	Define neuroplasticity. Discuss the types of brain plasticity. Explain the experience dependent plasticity and its clinical significance. $(2+10+8=20 \text{ marks})$	(20)
3A)	Applied anatomy of Brachial plexuses.	(10)
3B)	Compare and contrast the tonal dysfunctions in Spasticity and Rigidity.	(10)
3C)	Cerebrospinal Fluid- production, circulation, and absorption.	(10)
3D)	Primitive reflexes and their impact on milestones development.	(10)
4A)	Compartments of cerebellum.	(5)
4B)	Facial nerve - course anatomy.	(5)
4C)	Illustrate the cross section anatomy of cervical and lower thoracic segments of spinal cord.	(5)
4D)	Compare and contrast the differences in Computed Tomography (CT) and Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) scans for haemorrhagic and ischemic strokes.	(5)

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MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SECOND SEMESTER MPT (OBG) DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE/JULY 2022 SUBJECT: PTH5602 - FOUNDATIONS OF PHYSIOTHERAPY IN OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY (2021 SCHEME)

Marks: 100 Duration: 180 mins.

Answer all the questions.

1)	Explain the anatomical and physiological changes in musculoskeletal and cardiovascular systems during pregnancy. (10+10 = 20 marks)	(20)
2)	A 29-year-old female on day 2 for post-normal delivery complains of pain in the coccyx region after delivery. Pain increase in all the activity only get relieved while sitting in the western toilet. Past History has a fall on buttocks. Plan out the detailed physiotherapy assessment for the given case.	(20)
3A)	Explain the Physiology of integumentary system.	(10)
3B)	Explain the biomechanics of thorax during pregnancy.	(10)
3C)	Explain the physiology and development of the female breast. $(5+5=10 \text{ marks})$	(10)
3D)	Explain the anatomy of gastrointestinal and colorectal system. $(5+5=10 \text{ marks})$	(10)
4A)	Classify the types of the pelvis and its specific features.	(5)
4B)	Explain the anatomy of the Diastasis rectus abdominus.	(5)
4C)	Explain the Functional anatomy of the pelvic floor to maintain urinary continence.	(5)
4D)	Explain stages of Puberty.	(5)

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MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SECOND SEMESTER MPT (PEDIATRICS) DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE/JULY 2022 SUBJECT: PTH5702 - FOUNDATIONS OF PHYSIOTHERAPY IN PAEDIATRICS (SPECIALIZATION: NEONATAL AND PAEDIATRIC RESPIRATORY CARE/PAEDIATRIC NEUROLOGY) (2021 SCHEME)

Marks: 100 Duration: 180 mins.

Answer all the questions.

1)	Explain the typical development based on the anthropometric domain of development. Add a note on oromotor development. $(15+5=20 \text{ marks})$	(20)
2)	Explain in detail theories of motor control.	(20)
3A)	Explain in detail intrauterine development of nervous system.	(10)
3B)	Describe the implications of delay in the normal development of growth characteristics.	(10)
3C)	Explain in detail any five common antenatal investigations.	(10)
3D)	Explain the concepts of consent and assent. Add note on guidelines for conducting research in children.	(10)
4A)	Describe importance of parental education in the context of rehabilitation.	(5)
4B)	Outline the basic principles of genetics.	(5)
4C)	Describe the Tonic labyrinthine reflex.	(5)
4D)	Pharmacological management of hypertonic muscle.	(5)