



## MANIPAL UNIVERSITY

**FIRST YEAR M. PHARM. DEGREE EXAMINATION - MAY 2017**  
**SUBJECT: PHARMACEUTICAL REGULATIONS (PRA 601T)**  
**(SPECIALIZATION: DRUG REGULATORY AFFAIRS)**  
**(2014 REGULATION)**  
**Thursday, May 18, 2017 (10.00 - 13.00 Hrs.)**

**Marks: 100**

**Duration: 180 mins.**

**Answer ALL the questions.**

- 1) Briefly discuss various toxicity studies for non-clinical testing. (10)
- 2) Discuss content and format of an Investigational New Drug application. (10)
- 3) Briefly discuss various modules of Common Technical Document. (10)
- 4) Discuss the Hatch-Waxman Act and its outcome. Discuss the types of certifications under ANDA. (10)
- 5) Discuss the orphan drug development program. (10)
- 6) Write briefly on the information required in a RFD (Request For Designation) submission, and discuss the guidance document "How to write a RFD". (10)
- 7) Discuss the guidance document on Best Pharmaceuticals for Children Act. (10)
- 8) Explain drug import licensing procedure and post approval regulations in India. (10)

**Write short notes:**

- 9A) Regulatory bodies and types of applications for drug regulation in the following countries (i) U.S.A. (ii) E.U. (iii) Canada (iv) Japan (v) India. (5)
- 9B) Requirements for an Abbreviated New Drug Application designation. (5)

**Write briefly on the following:**

- 10A) Generic drugs and Medical devices regulations in India. (5)
- 10B) Differences in centralized procedure and decentralized procedure for drug registration process in EU. (5)



## MANIPAL UNIVERSITY

FIRST YEAR M. PHARM. DEGREE EXAMINATION - MAY 2017  
SUBJECT: PHARMACEUTICAL PATENT, IPR AND REGULATIONS (PRA 602T)  
(SPECIALIZATION: DRUG REGULATORY AFFAIRS)  
(2014 REGULATION)  
Tuesday, May 23, 2017 (10.00 - 13.00 Hrs.)

Marks: 100

Duration: 180 mins.

**Answer ALL the questions.**

- 1) Describe Copyrights, including derivative rights and rights of translation. Add a note on Trademarks and types of trademarks. (10)
- 2) What are the steps involved in filing for a patent in India. Explain each step. (10)
- 3) What is meant by Tradeseecret? How does a Tradeseecret benefit business entity? Discuss with relevant examples. (10)
- 4) What is non-disclosure agreement (NDA)? Explain provisions of NDA. (10)
- 5) Discuss types of patent infringement with relevant pharmaceutical examples. (10)
- 6) Explain Patent Cooperation Treaty with the help of a schematic diagram. (10)
- 7) How Patents are useful as a business tool for an industry? Write the criteria required to get a patent granted in India. (10)
- 8) What points are important while drafting a patent claim? Explain whether claim should be broad or narrow. (10)
- 9) What is meant by Licensing? What various forms of licensing exist in pharmaceutical industry? (10)
- 10) **Write short notes on:** (10)
  - i) Provisional and Complete Specification.
  - ii) Compulsory Licensing.



## MANIPAL UNIVERSITY

FIRST YEAR M. PHARM. DEGREE EXAMINATION - MAY 2017  
SUBJECT: CLINICAL TRIALS AND REGULATIONS (PRA 603T)  
(SPECIALIZATION: DRUG REGULATORY AFFAIRS)  
(2014 REGULATION)  
Thursday, May 25, 2017 (10.00 - 13.00 Hrs.)

Marks: 100

Duration: 180 mins.

**Answer ALL the questions.**

- 1) Describe the procedure that need to be written and followed by IRB. (10)
- 2) Discuss in detail about: (10)
  - i) Sources of bias in clinical trials.
  - ii) Phases of clinical trials.
- 3) What are the strategies that needs to be adopted to minimize the amount of blood drawn from pediatric populations? Explain the term ADR. (10)
- 4) What is the use of dose-response information in choosing doses? Discuss in detail about data backup and storage. (10)
- 5) Explain the regulatory requirement in India with regard to contents of a bioequivalence study report. Role of sponsor for electronic trial data handling. (10)
- 6) Discuss about FDA clinical investigator inspections in foreign countries. (10)
- 7) Discuss about implications of data protection for staff and participants. (10)
- 8) Discuss the steps involved in volunteer recruitment process. (10)

**Write short notes on:**

- 9A) Biodegradation tests for medical devices. (5)
- 9B) Re-evaluation of medical devices. (5)

**Write briefly on the following:**

- 10A) Applications of IVIVC. (5)
- 10B) Need for clinical trial site management. (5)





## MANIPAL UNIVERSITY

FIRST YEAR M. PHARM. DEGREE EXAMINATION - MAY 2017  
SUBJECT: QUALITY, SAFETY AND EFFICACY REGULATIONS (PRA 604T)  
(SPECIALIZATION: DRUG REGULATORY AFFAIRS)  
(2014 REGULATION)

Saturday, May 27, 2017 (10.00 - 13.00 Hrs.)

Marks: 100

Duration: 180 mins.

**Answer ALL the questions.**

- 1) What is matrixing as per ICH Q1D guidelines? Explain the design factors and design considerations for the same with the help of an example. (10)
- 2) Differentiate between 'USFDA draft guidelines for stability testing' and ICH Q1A (R2). (10)
- 3) Discuss the specifications for biotechnological/biological products as per ICH Q6B. (10)
- 4) Write a note on good case management practices. (10)
- 5) What are the phases of human ventricular action potential? Explain its effect on ventricular repolarization delay. (10)
- 6) Explain Q4B annex for extractable volume for parenteral preparation. (10)
- 7) Define intrinsic dissolution, test preparation and procedure as per USP. (10)
- 8) Define calibration and write about types of calibration for dissolution apparatus as per USP. (10)

**Write short notes on:**

- 9A) Potential application for quality risk management as per ICH Q9. (5)
- 9B) Pharmacovigilance plan. (5)

**Write briefly on the following:**

- 10A) The objectives and scope of ICH S4 guidelines. (5)
- 10B) Steering committee of ICH. (5)