

MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Manipal Academy of Higher Education, Manipal MPharm Theory End-Semester Examinations.

MPharm - Pharmaceutical Biotechnology

MPharm Semester II - End Semester Examination, May 2019

Date: 08/05/2019 Biological Evaluation of Drug Therapy [PBT-MPB204T] Marks: 75 Duration: 180 mins. **SECTION - A** Answer all the questions. Answer the following (10 marks \times 5 = 50 marks) Discuss pyrogens as under: physiological effects of pyrogens; (10)sources; LAL test; limitations of rabbit pyrogen test. Describe Erythropoietin(EPO) with respect to its functions, (10)2) regulation of its production and therapeutic applications. 3) Enlist the various competent authorities involved in the approval (10)process for a similar biologic and describe the studies needed for its characterization. 4) Describe the objectives, steps involved and parameters used in (10)acute and chronic toxicity tests. Explain the factors which increase bioavailability of proteinaceous (10) 5) drugs **SECTION - B** Answer all the questions. Answer the following (5 marks \times 5 = 25 marks) 5) Briefly outline the salient features of Class I BCS and Class II BCS products. 7) Define the following as per the guidelines on similar biologics: (5) Genetic Engineering; Drug substance; Immunogenicity. 8) Briefly explain: Teratogenicity, LD50 and ED50. (5)Write briefly on clinical significance of protein based contaminants. (5) 9) 10) Write a note on importance of pharmacokinetic models. (5)