## **Ouestion Paper**

Exam Date & Time: 02-May-2019 (02:00 PM - 05:00 PM)



## MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Manipal Academy of Higher Education, Manipal MPharm Theory End-Semester Examinations. MPharm - PHARMACOGNOSY Specialization MPharm Semester II- End-Semester Examination May 2019 Date: 02/05/2019

Medicinal Plant Biotechnology [PCO-MPG201T]

Duration: 180 mins. Marks: 75 **SECTION - A** Answer all the questions. Answer the following (10 marks x = 50 marks) (10)Write a note on Historical perspective and development of plant biotechnology. Add a note on steps involved in protein synthesis. (10)What is Immobilization? Discuss various techniques of 2) Immobilization with their applications Explain various techniques of Protoplast fusion. Add a note on its (10)3) practical applications Explain callus and suspension culture with its advantages and (10)4) disadvantages. Give a detailed account of pilot and large scale bioreactors used in (10) 5) culture of plant cells. **SECTION - B** Answer all the questions.

Answer the following (5 marks  $\times$  5 = 25 marks) What is Biotransformation? Explain the procedure for carrying out (5) 6) Biotransformation What is Synthetic seed? Give its advantages and disadvantages. (5)7) Give the source, method of preparation and uses of Urokinase and (5) 8) Diastase. Write a note on selection of explant and surface sterilization in PTC (5) 9) Explain various factors affecting yield and viability of Protoplast. 10)

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