# **Question Paper**

Exam Date & Time: 11-May-2023 (02:00 PM - 05:00 PM)



# MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Manipal Academy of Higher Education, Manipal MPharm Theory End-Semester Examinations.

Advanced Pharmacology II [PHA-MPL201T -S2]

Marks: 75

Duration: 180 mins.

## **SECTION - A**

#### Answer all the questions.

Answer the following (10 marks x 5 = 50 marks)

5)	Describe the role of free radicals in the pathogenesis of diabetes, cancer and neurodegenerative diseases.	(10)
4)	Classify anti emetic drugs. Explain the mechanisms of action of different classes of antiemetic drugs	(10)
3)	Describe adaptive immune response with special emphasis on cell-mediated immunity.	(10)
2)	. Discuss the pharmacology of macrolides.	(10)
1)	Explain the any two therapeutically useful pharmacological actin of corticosteroids. Explain the types and mechanism of action of oral contraceptives	(10)

#### **SECTION - B**

### Answer all the questions.

Answer the following (5 marks x 5 = 25 marks)

6)	Discuss the mechanisms of action of the first line drugs used in TB.	(5)
7)	Explain the advances in Alzheimer's research with a specific aim on the NLRP3 hypothesis.	(5)
8)	Write a note on important antioxidants and their therapeutic/prophylactic uses.	(5)
9)	Explain the mechsnim of action of any two classes of oral hypoglycemic agents	(5)
10)	Explain the mechanim of action of any two different classes of immunosuppresent drugs	(5)

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