

# Question Paper

Exam Date & Time: 13-May-2024 (02:00 PM - 05:00 PM)



## MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Manipal Academy of Higher Education, Manipal MPharm Theory End-Semester Examinations.

### Advanced Instrumental Analysis [PCH-MPA201T -S3]

Marks: 75

Duration: 180 mins.

#### SECTION - A

Answer all the questions.

Answer the following (10 marks x 5 = 50 marks)

- 1) Discuss with examples the inductive cleavage (5)
  - A)
  - B) Discuss about fragmentation pattern of aromatic compounds and alkanes with example (5)
- 2) Why C=O vibrational frequency shifts from its normal value? How do you differentiate the following from IR spectra? a. Benzoic acid and Benzaldehyde b. Phenol and ethyl alcohol (6)
  - A)
  - B) Explain the principle and applications of ATR-IR (4)
- 3) Outline the instrumentation and applications of Flash chromatography technique. Enlist and interpret properties of HPLC solvents. (6 + 4 marks) (10)
- 4) Discuss the basic principle and applications involved in ion-exchange chromatography. Summarize the advantages of LC over GC. (6+4) (10)
- 5) Describe the factors affecting the chemical shift in  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum. (5)
  - A)
  - B) Explain HETCOR & NOESY NMR spectrum with suitable examples. (5)

#### SECTION - B

Answer all the questions.

Answer the following (5 marks x 5 = 25 marks)

- 6) Explain the factors that influence ion abundance (5)
- 7) Explain the applications of mass spectrometry (5)
- 8) Provide the  $\delta$  values for  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR of the following compounds: (5)
  - a) methyl ethyl ketone
  - b) benzaldehyde
- 9) Discuss the COSY technique in 2D NMR with an example. (5)
- 10) Explain with the suitable examples the Woodward Fieser rules for Conjugated Dienes. (5)

-----End-----