# **Question Paper**

Exam Date & Time: 13-May-2024 (02:00 PM - 05:00 PM)



# MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Manipal Academy of Higher Education, Manipal MPharm Theory End-Semester Examinations.

PBT-MPB 201T Proteins and Protein Formulations

13 May 2024 2-5 PM 75 Marks

## Proteins and Protein Formulations [PBT-MPB201T -S1]

Marks: 75 Duration: 180 mins.

#### **SECTION - A**

#### Answer all the questions.

Answer the following (10 marks x = 50 marks)

1)	Differentiate amino acid content and amino acid sequence analysis. Explain the Sanger and Edman degradation techniques.	(10)
2)	Discuss the four types of protein structure.	(10)
3)	Citing suitable examples, explain the protein precipitation using the salting-out method. Describe the principle involved in SDS-PAGE.	(10)
4)	Explain the key reasons that affect the protein stability during its formulation development.	(10)
5)	Represent the manufacturing of a target protein from defined cell culture as a flow chart. Explain the levels of similarity and enlist the steps in the assessment of biosmililars.(3+4+3)	(10)

#### **SECTION - B**

## Answer all the questions.

Answer the following (5 marks x = 25 marks)

6)	Explain the peptidomimetic methods used for enhancing the stability and therapeutic activity of natural peptides.	(5)
7)	Discuss the steps involved in the production of monoclonal antibodies.	(5)
8)	Write a note on nanoparticles as drug delivery systems for proteins and peptides.	(5)
9)	Discuss the pros and cons of various routes of administration of biotherapeutics.	(5)
10)	Write a note on 'volume of distribution' as a pharmacokinetic parameter and discuss how protein binding affects it.	(5)

