# **Question Paper**

Exam Date & Time: 17-May-2024 (02:00 PM - 05:00 PM)



## MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Manipal Academy of Higher Education, Manipal MPharm Theory End-Semester Examinations.

#### Clinical Pharmacokinetics and Therapeutic Drug Monitoring [PPR-MPP203T -S1]

#### Marks: 75

Duration: 180 mins.

#### **SECTION - A**

#### Answer all the questions.

Answer the following (10 marks x 5 = 50 marks)

1)	Discuss the advantages of IV to Oral conversion and the methods for performing this conversion	(10)
2)	Describe about enzyme inhibition its impact and discuss about various mechanisms of induction	(10)
3)	Describe population pharmacokinetics and discuss the differences between traditional and population pharmacokinetics and methods of POPK analysis	(10)
4)	Explain in details about the types of PKPD correlation with appropriate examples wherever possible	(10)
5)	Explain TDM of Lithium, Cyclosporine and Gentamicin	(10)
	SECTION - B	

### Answer all the questions.

Answer the following (5 marks  $\times$  5 = 25 marks)

6)	Explain in detail about the mamillary models with illustrations and the model assumptions	(5)
7)	Explain the mechanisms of enzyme inhibition	(5)
8)	Explain the adaptive method or doing with feedback	(5)
9)	Explain drug dosing in paediatrics	(5)
10)	Describe in detail about the indications and protocol for TDM	(5)

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