# **Question Paper**

Exam Date & Time: 14-Aug-2023 (02:00 PM - 05:00 PM)



### MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SECOND SEMESTER M. Sc. (MEDICAL BIOTECHNOLOGY/TISSUE ENGINEERING/GENOME ENGINEERING) DEGREE EXAMINATION - AUGUST 2023
SUBJECT: MBT/MTE/MGE 502 - IMMUNOLOGY AND IMMUNOGENETICS

SUBJECT: MBT/MTE/MGE 502 - IMMUNOLOGY AND IMMUNOGENETICS (OBE - 2021 REGULATION - REPEATERS)

Marks: 70 Duration: 180 mins. Answer all the questions. Illustrate where necessary. Answer the following questions in an essay format. Describe T cell mediated antigen recognition along with generation and diversity of T cell receptors. (14) 1) 2) Describe classification and functions of pattern recognition receptors in identifying pathogens. Write (14) a note of TLR signalling. Answer the following questions in the form of a brief essay. 3A) Describe evolution of immune system with examples. (7)3B) Explain pleotropic nature of cytokines with an example. (7)4A) Explain mechanisms regulating T cell dependent B cell activation. (7)4B) What autoimmunity? Explore how autoimmunity and illnesses are caused. (7)5. Answer the following with a brief note. 5A) Anaphylaxis (3.5)Mast cells 5B) (3.5)5C) HLA polymorphism. (3.5)Biological function of anti-idiotypic antibodies. 5D) (3.5)

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# **Question Paper**

Exam Date & Time: 11-Aug-2023 (02:00 PM - 05:00 PM)



### MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SECOND SEMESTER M.Sc. (MEDICAL BIOTECHNOLOGY/MOLECULAR BIOLOGY AND HUMAN GENETICS) DEGREE EXAMINATION - AUGUST 2023

SUBJECT: MBT 506/MBH 506 - MOLECULAR BIOLOGY II (OBE - 2021 REGULATION - REPEATERS)

Marks: 70 Duration: 180 mins. Answer all the questions. Illustrate where necessary. Describe in detail the transposition mechanism in corn. Add a note on the importance of 1) (14)2) Describe the physical organization and characteristics of eukaryotic genome. (14)Explain the following briefly: Methods to study proteins. (7)3A) Sporulation in Bacillus. 3B) (7)4A) Different types of prokaryotic polymerases and their function. (7)Mating-type switching in yeast. 4B) (7)Write short notes on the following: 5A) Hallmarks of cancer. (3.5)5B) Gleevec (3.5)5C) DNA microarrays. (3.5)5D) Ribozymes (3.5)----End-----

# **Question Paper**

Exam Date & Time: 16-Aug-2023 (02:00 PM - 05:00 PM)



## MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SECOND SEMESTER M. Sc. MEDICAL BIOTECHNOLOGY DEGREE EXAMINATION - AUGUST 2023 SUBJECT: MBT 508 - INDUSTRIAL BIOTECHNOLOGY (OBE - 2021 REGULATION - REPEATERS)

Marks: 70 Duration: 180 mins.

#### Answer all the questions.

### Illustrate where necessary.

1)	Explain in detail the clarification, concentration and separation techniques.	(14)
2)	Explain the regulation of enzyme activity. Write a note on multienzyme complex with suitable example.	(14)
3A)	Outline the general steps of downstream processing.	(7)
3B)	Explain in brief different components of aeration and agitation in fermentation.	(7)
4A)	Diagnostic significance of AST.	(7)
4B)	What is a Biosensor. Explain the pH meter with neat labelled diagram.	(7)
5A)	Explain in brief the production of Vitamin B12.	(3.5)
5B)	Suicide inhibition.	(3.5)
5C)	Highlight some advantages of Industrial biotechnology.	(3.5)
5D)	Write Michaelis-Menten equation. Give the significance of Km with an example.	(3.5)

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