# **Question Paper**

Exam Date & Time: 28-Dec-2023 (02:00 PM - 05:00 PM)



# MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

# FIRST SEMESTER MSc. (GENOME ENGINEERING) DEGREE EXAMINATION - DECEMBER 2023 SUBJECT: MGE 503 - BIOMOLECULES (OBE-2021 REGULATION - REPEATERS)

Marks: 70

Duration: 180 mins.

### Answer all the questions.

# Essays:

1)	Describe beta-oxidation of fatty acids in detail. Add a note on its energetics.	(14)
2)	Explain HMP shunt pathway. Write its significance and add a note on G6PD deficiency.	(14)

## Short Essays:

3A)	Explain methionine metabolism. Add a note on phenylketonuria.	(7)
3B)	Describe protein energy malnutrition (PEM). Give the characteristic features of 2 important forms of PEM.	(7)
4A)	Explain the structure of ATP synthase, with neat labelled diagram.	(7)
4B)	Synthesis, activation and function of Vitamin D.	(7)

### 5. Write short notes on the following:

5A)	Structure of heme.	(3.5)
5B)	Wilson's disease.	(3.5)
5C)	Von Gierke disease.	(3.5)
5D)	Respiratory mechanism of pH regulation.	(3.5)

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# MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

# FIRST SEMESTER MSc. (MEDICAL BIOTECHNOLOGY / MOLECULAR BIOLOGY AND HUMAN GENETICS / GENOME ENGINEERING / TISSUE ENGINEERING) DEGREE EXAMINATION - DEC 2023 / JAN 2024 SUBJECT: MBT-503 / MBH 503 / MGE-503 / MTE-503 BIOMOLECULES (OBE-2023 REGULATION - REGULARS)

Marks: 60

Duration: 180 mins.

## Answer all the questions.

# Explain in Detail:

1)	Describe beta-oxidation process of fatty acids. Add a note on fatty acid synthase complex.	(12)
2)	Explain glycolysis and its energetics. Write the key reactions of gluconeogenesis.	(12)

### Explain the following briefly:

3A)	Describe respiratory regulation of acid-base balance. Explain the anion gap.	(6)
3B)	Explain the metabolism of Glycine. What are the specialized products formed from it?	(6)
4A)	Explain the synthesis and activation of vitamin D.	(6)
4B)	What are the functions of copper? Describe the disorders associated with it.	(6)

### 5. Write short notes:

5A)	Bence-Jones protein.	(3)
5B)	Bilirubin conjugation.	(3)
5C)	Dietary fibers.	(3)
5D)	Ionophores.	(3)

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