## MANIPAL UNIVERSITY SECOND BDS DEGREE EXAMINATION – NOVEMBER 2011 SUBJECT: DENTAL MATERIALS (ESSAY) (NEW REGULATION)

Reg. No.

Saturday, November 26, 2011

Time: 14:15 - 17:00 Hrs.

Maximum Marks: 60

1. Classify denture base materials. Compare heat cure with cold cure denture base resins. Write about porosities in denture bases.

(2+4+4 = 10 marks)

2. Classify ceramics based on firing. Write about chemical tempering, thermal tempering and transformation toughening in ceramics.

(1+3+3+3 = 10 marks)

- 3. Write short notes on:
- 3A. Knoop hardness tester.
- 3B. Phase diagram.
- 3C. Colour and measurement.
- 3D. Classification of impression materials with examples.
- 3E. Failures and causes of alginate impression.
- 3F. Acid etching.
- 3G. Composition, manipulation and setting reaction of Polycaboxylate cement.
- 3H. Composition and properties of phosphate bonded investment.
- 3I. Mat gold.
- 3J. Casting machines.

 $(4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ marks})$