Reg. No.

MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

FINAL BDS PART - I DEGREE EXAMINATION - JULY 2018

MANGALORE SUBJECT: ORTHODONTICS AND DENTOFACIAL ORTHOPAEDICS (ESSAY) (NEW REGULATION)

Friday, July 06, 2018

Time: 14:15 - 17:00 Hrs.

Maximum Marks: 60

Answer ALL questions. es

What are the expectations from an optimum orthodontic force? Explain the phases of tooth 1. movement. Write in detail on the piezoelectric theory of tooth movement.

(2+4+4 = 10 marks)

List the various fixed appliance techniques. List the various active and passive components of 2. fixed appliances. Write briefly on each component.

(1+2+7 = 10 marks)

Write short notes on: Ø

- 3A. Enlow's principle
- 3B. Self-correcting malocclusions
- 3C. Andrew's 6 keys of normal occlusion
- 3D. Ackerman and proffit classification of malocclusion
- Discuss the skeletal parameters of Down's analysis
- Discus anchorage planning and add a note on reinforced anchorage 3F.
- 3G. HYRAX
- 3H. Lip Bumper
- 3I. Permanent retention
- 3J. Spot welding

 $(4 \text{ marks} \times 10 = 40 \text{ marks})$