



MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

FINAL MBBS PART - I DEGREE EXAMINATION - FEBRUARY / MARCH 2024 SUBJECT: COMMUNITY MEDICINE - PAPER - I (OR / NON-CBME - REPEATERS)

Marks: 80 Duration: 160 mins.

Answer all the questions. 1) Define epidemiology. Classify epidemiological studies. Explain the steps involved in conducting a case- control study with suitable examples. (1+3+6 = 10)

2)	Discuss the strategy for tuberculosis control under NTEP.	(10)
3)	Short notes:	
3A)	Define health. Explain the various determinants of health.	(4)
3B)	Explain the role of family in health and disease	(4)
3C)	Differentiate isolation from quarantine giving suitable examples	(4)
3D)	Uses of epidemiology	(4)
3E)	Successful parasitism	(4)
3F)	Herd immunity	(4)
3G)	Define screening. What are the uses of screening?	(1+3 = 4 marks)
3H)	List the sources of health information. Explain any one in detail.	(2+2 = 4 marks)
3I)	Carriers in cholera	(4)
3J)	The preventive measures of Japanese encephalitis.	(4)
3K)	Post exposure prophylaxis in rabies	(4)
3L)	Enumerate the diseases spread by rodents. Discuss the anti-rodent measures.	(4)
3M)	Indicators of air pollution	(4)
3N)	List the heat stress indices. What are the effects of heat stress?	(2+2 = 4 marks)
3O)	Mention MDT regimen in multibacillary leprosy.	(4)

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Question Paper

Exam Date & Time: 02-Mar-2024 (10:20 AM - 01:00 PM)



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FINAL MBBS PART - I DEGREE EXAMINATION - FEBRUARY / MARCH 2024 SUBJECT: COMMUNITY MEDICINE - PAPER - II (OR / NON-CBME - REPEATERS)

Marks: 80 Duration: 160 mins.

Answer all the questions.

1) Define Low Birth Weight. Discuss its causes, treatment and preventive measures in detail.

(1+3+3+3=10 marks)

- 2) Discuss Road Traffic Accidents (RTA) under the following heading,
 - a) Risk factors
 - b) Prevention

(4+6 = 10 marks)

3) **Short notes:**

(4 marks x 15=60 marks)

- 3A) Define Infant Mortality Rate (IMR) and briefly discuss the measures to bring down the rate.
- 3B) Integrated Child Development Service scheme
- 3C) Discuss the common problems of elderly in India
- 3D) Demographic cycle
- 3E) Enumerate the types, advantages and contraindications of Intra Uterine Devices (IUDs)
- 3F) Briefly discuss the measures to prevent Protein Energy Malnutrition among under-five children in the community.
- 3G) Prevention and Control of Iodine deficiency disorders.
- 3H) Food fortification.
- 3I) Enumerate the nutritional assessment methods. Explain any one briefly.
- 3J) Discuss the principles of Primary Health Care.
- 3K) Disaster preparedness.
- 3L) Barriers of communication.
- 3M) Briefly discuss the functions of World Health Organization.
- 3N) Describe the risk factors for Hypertension.
- 30) Explain briefly the causes, preventive and control measures of cervical cancer

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