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**MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION**  
**FINAL MBBS PART – I DEGREE EXAMINATION – JUNE 2019**  
**SUBJECT : E.N.T. (ESSAY)**

Tuesday, June 04, 2019

Time: 10:10 – 11:30 Hrs.

Maximum Marks: 40

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1. Describe the anatomy of the retropharyngeal space; also discuss the clinical features, appropriate investigations and treatment of a retropharyngeal abscess

(3+1+2+2 = 8 marks)

2. **Short Notes:**

2A. Chronic laryngitis

2B. Adenoid facies

2C. Frontal mucocoele

2D. Acute epiglottitis

2E. Malignant otitis externa

2F. Oesophagoscopy-indications and contraindications

2G. Draw neatly labelled diagrams of the nasal septum showing its parts and blood supply

2H. Cortical mastoidectomy-indications and steps of the surgical procedure

(4 marks × 8 = 32 marks)

