

MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION
FINAL MBBS PART – I DEGREE EXAMINATION – JANUARY 2025

SUBJECT : E.N.T. (ESSAY)
(OR-NON-CBME – 2018 AND PRIOR BATCHES)

Monday, January 27, 2025

Time: 10:10 – 11:30 Hrs.

Maximum Marks: 40

✍ Answer ALL the questions.

1. Describe the etiopathogenesis, clinical features, investigations and treatment of juvenile nasopharyngeal angiofibroma

(8 marks)

2. **Write short notes on:**

- 2A. Reinke's oedema
2B. Otomycosis
2C. Indirect laryngoscopy - a neatly labelled diagram of the structures which can be visualized.
Mention the blind areas of the larynx.
2D. Organ of corti-draw a neatly labelled diagram and a brief description of its function
2E. Vasomotor rhinitis
2F. Discuss the management of acute tonsillitis
2G. Septoplasty - indications and steps of the surgical procedure
2H. Describe the etiology and clinical features of hypopharyngeal malignancy

(4 marks × 8 = 32 marks)

