

MANIPAL UNIVERSITY**FINAL MBBS PART – II DEGREE EXAMINATION – FEBRUARY 2008****SUBJECT: OBSTETRICS INCLUDING SOCIAL OBSTETRICS -PAPER-I (ESSAY)**

Thursday, February 14, 2008

Time available: 10:15 – 13:00 Hours

Maximum Marks: 64

✍ **All questions are compulsory.**

✍ **Illustrate your answers with suitable diagrams wherever necessary.**

1. What are the normal hematological changes in pregnancy? What are the routine investigations done in all antenatal women?
(4+4 = 8 marks)
2. What are the etiology and risk factors for ectopic pregnancy? Write about management of “unruptured” ectopic pregnancy.
(4+4 = 8 marks)
3. Name four maternal and four fetal complications of diabetes complicating pregnancy. How would you manage a pregnancy complicated by gestational diabetes diagnosed at 28 weeks of pregnancy?
(4+4 = 8 marks)
4. Define induction of labor. Give four indications for induction of labor. What are the methods of inducing labor?
(1+2+5 = 8 marks)
5. Define puerperium. How will you investigate and manage a case of puerperal fever?
(2+3+3 = 8 marks)
6. Write short notes on:
 - 6A. Management of atonic postpartum hemorrhage.
 - 6B. Partogram in labor.
 - 6C. Role of ultrasonography in first trimester of pregnancy.
 - 6D. Cephalhematoma.
(6×4 = 24 marks)



MANIPAL UNIVERSITY**FINAL MBBS PART – II DEGREE EXAMINATION – FEBRUARY 2008****SUBJECT: GYNAECOLOGY INCLUDING FAMILY WELFARE & DEMOGRAPHY: PAPER – II (ESSAY)**

Friday, February 15, 2008

Time available: 10:15 – 13:00 Hours

Maximum Marks: 64

✍ **All questions are compulsory.**✍ **Illustrate your answers with suitable diagrams wherever necessary.**

1. Define Infertility. Write the causes and investigations done in both the partners.
(1+3+4 = 8 marks)
2. Enumerate six causes of genital prolapse. Mention four complications of genital prolapse. Write the management of genital prolapse.
(3+1+4 = 8 marks)
3. Classify Ovarian Tumors. Mention four complications of a benign ovarian tumour. Write the difference between benign and malignant ovarian tumours in the clinical features.
(3+1+4 = 8 marks)
4. Mention eight indications for hysterectomy. Write the steps of abdominal hysterectomy. What are the preoperative investigations to be done before hysterectomy?
(2+3+3 = 8 marks)
5. Write the steps of Pomeroy's sterilization. Write the advantages and disadvantages of Pomeroy's Sterilization and laparoscopic sterilization.
(4+4 = 8 marks)
6. Write short notes:
 - 6A. Pap smear
 - 6B. Trichomoniasis
 - 6C. Metropathia Haemorrhagia
 - 6D. Emergency contraception.
(6×4 = 24 marks)



MANIPAL UNIVERSITY**FINAL MBBS PART – II DEGREE EXAMINATION – JULY 2008****SUBJECT: OBSTETRICS INCLUDING SOCIAL OBSTETRICS -PAPER-I (ESSAY)**

Wednesday, July 23, 2008

Time available: 10:15 – 13:00 Hours

Maximum Marks: 64

1. How do you diagnose pregnancy? What are the routine antenatal investigations done? Write the significance of each of the tests.
(2+3+3 = 8 marks)
2. Define Post Partum Hemorrhage (PPH). Mention any four causes of primary PPH. Write management of primary PPH.
(1+1+6 = 8 marks)
3. Define Preeclampsia. Write investigations and management done in a case of Preeclampsia. Mention four complications of eclampsia.
(1+2+4+1 = 8 marks)
4. Write the differences between true labour and false labour pains. Write the management of third stage of labour.
(4+4 = 8 marks)
5. Define Puerperal pyrexia. Mention any four causes of postpartum fever. Describe management of any one of them.
(1+1+6 = 8 marks)
6. Write short notes on:
 - 6A. Role of ultrasound in Obstetrics
 - 6B. Bandl's ring
 - 6C. Tocolytics
 - 6D. Advantages of breast feeding.

(6×4 = 24 marks)

MANIPAL UNIVERSITY**FINAL MBBS PART – II DEGREE EXAMINATION – JULY 2008****SUBJECT: GYNAECOLOGY INCLUDING FAMILY WELFARE & DEMOGRAPHY: PAPER – II (ESSAY)**

Thursday, July 24, 2008

Time available: 10:15 – 13:00 Hours

Maximum Marks: 64

1. Define Dysfunctional uterine bleeding. Mention the types and management of any one type.
(1+2+5 = 8 marks)
2. Mention the methods of tubal patency tests in infertility. Write the advantages and disadvantages of any two of the test. Mention two contraindications for the same.
(2+5+1 = 8 marks)
3. Classify ovarian tumors. Mention four complications of benign ovarian tumors. What are the clinical features of benign and malignant ovarian tumors?
(2+2+4 = 8 marks)
4. Mention four indications for abdominal hysterectomy. Write the steps. Mention four complications of the abdominal hysterectomy.
(2+4+2 = 8 marks)
5. Mention the types of permanent methods of female sterilizations. Write the steps of any one of them.
(2+6 = 8 marks)
6. Write short notes on:
 - 6A. Decubitus ulcer
 - 6B. Retention of urine in gynecology
 - 6C. Complications of fibroid uterus
 - 6D. Vaginal moniliasis.

(6×4 = 24 marks)