

## MANIPAL UNIVERSITY

## FINAL MBBS PART – II DEGREE EXAMINATION – JULY 2009

## SUBJECT: OBSTETRICS INCLUDING SOCIAL OBSTETRICS: PAPER-I (ESSAY)

Thursday, July 23, 2009

Time: 10:15 – 13:00 Hrs

Maximum Marks: 64

✍ All questions are compulsory.

✍ Illustrate your answers with suitable diagrams wherever necessary.

1. Define quickening. What are the causes of reduced fetal movements? Write about the fetal well being tests.

(1+3+4 = 8 marks)

2. Write the differential diagnosis of first trimester bleeding. How do you manage any one of them?

(3+5 = 8 marks)

3. Define Preeclampsia. What are the evidences of imminent eclampsia? Write four complications of eclampsia.

(2+4+2 = 8 marks)

4. Mention two causes of secondary post partum hemorrhage. Write the management of any one of them.

(2+6 = 8 marks)

5. What is Bandl's ring? What are the causes and management of the same?

(2+3+3 = 8 marks)

6. Write short notes on:

6A. Screening of gestational diabetes

6B. Cord prolapse

6C. Episiotomy

6D. Anencephaly

(6×4 = 24 marks)



## MANIPAL UNIVERSITY

## FINAL MBBS PART – II DEGREE EXAMINATION – JULY 2009

SUBJECT: GYNAECOLOGY INCLUDING FAMILY WELFARE AND DEMOGRAPHY: PAPER – II (ESSAY)

Friday, July 24, 2009

Time: 10:15 – 13:00 Hrs

Maximum Marks: 64

✍ All questions are compulsory.

✍ Illustrate your answers with suitable diagrams wherever necessary.

1. Define Menorrhagia. Mention four causes of the same and management of any one of them in a 45-year-old woman.  
(1+2+5 = 8 marks)
2. Write the supports of the uterus. Write the clinical features of genital prolapse.  
(4+4 = 8 marks)
3. Write the stages of cancer cervix. Write the management of stage I of carcinoma cervix.  
(4+4 = 8 marks)
4. Mention four indications for abdominal hysterectomy. Write the surgical steps of abdominal hysterectomy. Write four consequences of removing ovaries in a woman who is less than 40 years.  
(2+4+2 = 8 marks)
5. Mention four non-contraceptive beneficial effects and four contraindications of oral contraceptives. Write the mechanism of action of oral contraception.  
(2+2+4 = 8 marks)
6. Write short notes:
  - 6A. Normal Semen Analysis.
  - 6B. Female tubal sterilization.
  - 6C. Uses of Prostaglandins in Obstetrics.
  - 6D. Retention of urine in gynaecology.(6×4 = 24 marks)

