

MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION
FINAL MBBS PART – II DEGREE EXAMINATION – APRIL 2025
SUBJECT: OBSTETRICS & GYNAECOLOGY: PAPER - II (ESSAY)

(OLD REGULATION)

Wednesday, April 16, 2025

Time: 10:20 – 13:00 Hrs.

Maximum Marks: 80

✎ All questions are compulsory.

✎ Illustrate your answers with suitable diagrams whenever necessary.

✎ Long essay questions:

1. A 40-year-old parous woman presents with complaints of heavy menstrual bleeding associated with mild dysmenorrhea for past 6 months. On examination there was a firm, transversely mobile mass occupying suprapubic and umbilical area.

1A. What is the most probable diagnosis?

1B. Enumerate all the symptoms and signs of the condition

1C. What are the management options for the above condition in general?

(1+4+5 = 10 marks)

2. What are the risk factors for carcinoma of endometrium? Write the staging of Ca endometrium. How is the diagnosis confirmed? Describe the management.

(2+4+1+3 = 10 marks)

3. Short answer questions:

3A. Describe the normal menstrual cycle with the help of a diagram.

3B. Describe any tubal patency test.

3C. Describe the role of Ultrasound in gynecology.

3D. Sling operations for uterine prolapse.

3E. Complications of acute pelvic inflammatory disease.

3F. Clinical features and management of adenomyosis.

3G. Bacterial vaginosis; management and complications.

3H. Prevention of carcinoma cervix.

3I. Contraindications and side effects of combined oral contraceptive pills.

3J. Uses GnRH analogues.

3K. Radiotherapy in gynecology.

3L. Mature cystic teratoma of the ovary: clinical features and management.

3M. Theories of causation of endometriosis.

3N. Diagnosis and management of septate uterus.

3O. MTP amendment act 2021.

(4 marks × 15 = 60 marks)

