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## MANIPAL UNIVERSITY

FINAL MBBS PART – I DEGREE EXAMINATION – JUNE 2012

SUBJECT: OPHTHALMOLOGY (ESSAY)

Monday, June 11, 2012

Time: 10:15 – 11:30 Hrs.

Maximum Marks: 30

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1. Describe clinical features, complications and treatment of trachoma.  
(2+1½+1½ = 5 marks)
2. What are the characteristic features of granulomatous uveitis? Mention the distinguishing features between nongranulomatous and granulomatous uveitis.  
(2½+2½ = 5 marks)
3. What are the stages of diabetic retinopathy? What are the complications and treatment of diabetic retinopathy?  
(2+2+1= 5 marks)
4. Mention stages of primary angle closure glaucoma. Add a note on management of acute attack of angle closure glaucoma.  
(2+2 = 4 marks)
5. Mention the different types of refractive errors. Add a note on contact lenses.  
(2+2 = 4 marks)
6. Write short notes on the following:
  - 6A. Entropion
  - 6B. Symblepharon  
(2+2 = 4 marks)
7. Write briefly on chemical injuries to the eye.  
(3 marks)

