

Reg. No.

MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION
FINAL MBBS PART – I DEGREE EXAMINATION – JUNE 2021
SUBJECT : OPHTHALMOLOGY (ESSAY)

Monday, June 28, 2021

Time: 10:10 – 11:30 Hrs.

Maximum Marks: 40

✍ **Answer ALL questions with the help of diagrams wherever necessary.**

✍ **Essay Question:**

1. Describe the clinical features and management of acute bacterial conjunctivitis. Write a note on anatomy of the conjunctiva.

(1+2+1+2+2 = 8 marks)

2. **Write short notes on:**

2A. Define epiphora. Draw a neat labelled diagram of lacrimal drainage system.

2B. Describe the signs and symptoms of various stages of papilledema.

2C. Briefly discuss the clinical features, investigations and management of central retinal artery occlusion.

2D. Discuss keratoplasty – indications and types.

2E. Name the causes of unilateral proptosis.

2F. Write a brief note on hypermetropia

2G. List four causes of vitreous haemorrhage.

2H. What is ectopia lentis? List the causes and discuss the management.

(4 marks × 8 = 32 marks)

