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MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION
FINAL MBBS PART – I DEGREE EXAMINATION – JUNE/JULY 2022

SUBJECT : OPHTHALMOLOGY (ESSAY)

(2018-19 Batch – Repeater)

Saturday, July 02, 2022

Time: 10:10 – 11:30 Hrs.

Maximum Marks: 40

✍ Answer ALL questions.

✍ Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

1. How do you diagnose primary open angle glaucoma? Explain with diagram field changes in open angle glaucoma.

(8 marks)

2. Write short answers:

2A. Draw and explain Aqueous humor circulation.

2B. Discuss indications of enucleation.

2C. Discuss etiology, evaluation and treatment of Presbyopia.

2D. Marcus Gunn pupil.

2E. Bitot's spots – Clinical appearance, Aetiology and management.

2F. Define blindness. Mention four common causes of legal blindness in India.

2G. Write differences between paralytic and non-paralytic squint.

2H. Interstitial keratitis.

(4 marks × 8 = 32 marks)

