

Reg. No.									
----------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION
FINAL MBBS PART – I DEGREE EXAMINATION – DECEMBER 2023
SUBJECT : OPHTHALMOLOGY (ESSAY)
(OLD REGULATION)

Wednesday, December 13, 2023

Time: 10:10 – 11:30 Hrs.

Maximum Marks: 40

✍ **Answer ALL the questions.**

✍ **Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary.**

1. Classify anterior uveitis. Discuss clinical features and management of acute Iridocyclitis.

(8 marks)

2. **Write short answers:**

2A. Mention causes and clinical features of central retinal artery occlusion.

2B. ETDRS classification of Diabetic retinopathy.

2C. Discuss hyperosmotic agents used in Ophthalmology

2D. Mention six indications of topical steroids in Ophthalmology. Write two complications of topical steroids.

2E. Classify contact lenses. What are the indications for contact lens?

2F. Four uses of laser in ophthalmology.

2G. Mention different types of optic atrophy and give two causes of each.

2H. Draw and label normal fundus.

(4 marks × 8 = 32 marks)

