

Reg. No.									
----------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION
FINAL MBBS PART – I DEGREE EXAMINATION – AUGUST 2024

SUBJECT : OPHTHALMOLOGY (ESSAY)
(OR-NON-CBME)

Monday, August 19, 2024

Time: 10:10 – 11:30 Hrs.

Maximum Marks: 40

✍ Answer ALL the questions.

✍ Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

1. Describe the clinical features and management of acute bacterial conjunctivitis. Write a note on anatomy of the conjunctiva.

(1+2+1+2+2 = 8 marks)

2. Write short notes on:

2A. Define epiphora. Draw a neat labelled diagram of lacrimal drainage system.

2B. Describe the signs and symptoms of various stages of papilledema.

2C. Briefly discuss the clinical features, investigations and management of central retinal artery occlusion.

2D. Discuss keratoplasty – indications and types.

2E. Name the causes of unilateral proptosis.

2F. Define and classify amblyopia.

2G. List 4 causes of vitreous haemorrhage.

2H. What is ectopia lentis? List the causes and discuss the management.

(4 marks × 8 = 32 marks)

