

Reg. No.									
----------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION
FINAL MBBS PART – I DEGREE EXAMINATION – JANUARY 2025

SUBJECT : OPHTHALMOLOGY (ESSAY)
(OR - NON – CBME – 2018 AND PRIOR BATCHES)

Wednesday, January 29, 2025

Time: 10:10 – 11:30 Hrs.

Maximum Marks: 40

✍ Answer ALL questions with the help of diagrams wherever necessary

✍ Essay Question:

1. Discuss Etiology, Stages, and Management of senile cataract.

(8 marks)

2. Write short notes on:

2A. Describe the optic nerve head changes in open angle glaucoma

2B. Describe the clinical features and treatment of Trachoma

2C. Discuss the differences between Papilloedema and Papillitis

2D. Discuss management of Ophthalmia Neonatorum

2E. Mention the action of pilocarpine and its uses in the eye

2F. Discuss the ophthalmoscopic features and classification of Diabetic retinopathy

2G. Discuss the clinical features and treatment options of Aphakia

2H. Discuss in brief about orbital cellulitis

(4 marks × 8 = 32 marks)

