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MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION
FINAL MBBS PART – I DEGREE EXAMINATION – MARCH 2025
SUBJECT : OPHTHALMOLOGY (ESSAY)
(OR - NON – CBME – 2018 AND PRIOR BATCHES)

Friday, March 21, 2025

Time: 10:10 – 11:30 Hrs.

Maximum Marks: 40

 **Answer ALL questions with the help of diagrams wherever necessary**

 **Essay Question:**

1. Discuss myopia, its clinical features and various measures to correct it.

(8 marks)

2. **Short Answer:**

2A. What is aphakia? How do you treat aphakia? Enumerate the problems of aphakic spectacles.

2B. Name two causes for ophthalmia neonatorum? Briefly discuss its treatment.

2C. Define ptosis. Classify ptosis. Mention three surgical procedures for correction of ptosis.

2D. Discuss optic atrophy.

2E. Name 2 antiglaucoma medications and their mode of action.

2F. What is dacryocystitis? Name two treatment options for chronic dacryocystitis.

2G. Discuss bacterial corneal ulcer.

2H. Discuss Spring Catarrh.

(4 marks × 8 = 32 marks)

