

MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION
FINAL MBBS PART – II DEGREE EXAMINATION – JULY 2018

SUBJECT: PAEDIATRICS (ESSAY)

Thursday, July 19, 2018

Time: 10:10 – 11:30 Hrs.

Maximum Marks: 40

✍ Answer ALL the questions.

✍ Major question:

1. What are the advantages of breast feeding to the baby over formula feeding? List 2 maternal advantages. What are the reflexes associated with breastfeeding in the mother and baby?

(3+2+3 = 8 marks)

2. Short notes:

- 2A. Clinical and laboratory findings in acute leukemia.
2B. List 4 birth injuries. Differentiate cephal hematoma and caput succedaneum.
2C. BCG vaccine.
2D. Definitions of remission, relapse, frequent relapse and steroid resistance in nephrotic syndrome.
2E. Management of complications in PEM.
2F. Indications for the use of steroids in tuberculosis. Add a note on mantoux test.
2G. Clinical features of very severe pneumonia. How do you treat very severe pneumonia?
2H. Kangaroo mother care.

(4 marks × 8 = 32 marks)

