Exam Date & Time: 24-May-2024 (10:00 AM - 12:00 PM)



MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SECOND SEMESTER B.Sc. (NMT/RT/ MIT/EMT/BPT/BOPT/CVT/CND/RRT & DT/BOT/AOTT/ PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT/PFT/MLT) DEGREE EXAMINATION - MAY/JUNE 2024 SUBJECT: BIC1201 - BIOCHEMISTRY (2020/2022 SCHEME)

Marks: 50 Duration: 120 mins.

Answer all the questions.

1)	Define gluconeogenesis and write the reactions of gluconeogenesis from pyruvate	(10)
2)	Explain with illustrations the biosynthesis of mature collagen, emphasizing the reactions catalyzed by prolyl hydroxylase, lysyl hydroxylase, and lysyl oxidase.	(10)
3A)	Illustrate the classification of lipoproteins based on their ultracentrifugation properties. Mention the site of synthesis and function for any THREE lipoproteins.	(5)
3B)	Describe in detail the activation of fatty acid and the steps of beta oxidation in mitochondria.	(5)
3C)	Mention the RDA for dietary fibres. Explain FOUR benefits of consuming dietary fibres	(5)
3D)	Mention the RDA, sources and chemical forms of vitamin A. List FOUR features of vitamin A deficiency	(5)
4A)	Mention the normal blood levels of fasting glucose, urea, cholesterol and total bilirubin.	(2)
4B)	Write the normal level of albumin in serum and mention any TWO conditions in which its levels are altered.	(2)
4C)	List FOUR differences between DNA and RNA	(2)
4D)	Write the reaction catalysed by pyruvate dehydrogenase complex indicating the coenzymes required.	(2)
4E)	Define metabolic alkalosis. Mention TWO causes for it.	(2)

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Exam Date & Time: 22-May-2024 (10:00 AM - 12:00 PM)



MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SECOND SEMESTER B.Sc. (NMT/RTT MIT/EMT/BPT/BOPT/CVT/RRT & DT/BOT/AOTT/ PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT/BPO/PFT/MLT/RESPIRATORY THERAPY) DEGREE EXAMINATION - MAY/JUNE 2024 SUBJECT: PHY1201 - PHYSIOLOGY - II (2020/2022 SCHEME)

Marks: 50 Duration: 120 mins.

Answer all the questions.

Write brief, clear and legible answers.

Illustrate your answers with diagrams and flow charts wherever appropriate.

1)	Name the functional divisions of cerebellum. Enumerate the functions of each lobe of cerebellum. Add a note on clinical features of cerebellar lesion. (2+5+3 = 10 marks)	(10)
2)	Describe the actions of growth hormone. Explain the regulation of secretion of growth hormone. As a note on the cause and clinical features of gigantism $(4+3+3=10 \text{ marks})$	dd (10)
3A)	Enumerate any FOUR functions of saliva. Add a note on Xerostomia $(4+1=5 \text{ marks})$	(5)
3B)	Describe the renal tubular reabsorption of glucose.	(5)
3C)	Draw a labeled diagram of the lateral spinothalamic pathway and mention any two sensations carried by the same.	(5)
3D)	Describe the uterine endometrial changes during menstrual cycle	(5)
4A)	List any TWO clinical features of Parkinson's disease	(2)
4B)	List any TWO properties of receptors	(2)
4C)	Enumerate any TWO functions of gall bladder	(2)
4D)	Define Renal clearance. Mention the substance used for the estimation of GFR	(2)
4E)	List the indicators of ovulation	(2)



Exam Date & Time: 20-May-2024 (10:00 AM - 01:00 PM)



MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SECOND SEMESTER B.Sc.(NUCLEAR MEDICINE TECHNOLOGY) DEGREE EXAMINATION - MAY 2024 SUBJECT: NMT1201- CELL AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY (2020 SCHEME)

Marks: 100 Duration: 180 mins.

Answer all the questions.

1)	Discuss in detail quality control in endoplasmic reticulum	(20)
2)	Write in detail on structure of DNA	(20)
3)	Discuss in detail export of molecules through nuclear pore complex	(10)
4)	Discuss in detail why DNA replication is semiconservative in nature	(10)
5A)	Write a short note on RNA processing and editing	(5)
5B)	Discuss the importance t-RNA, stop and start codons	(5)
5C)	Write a short note on photorespiration	(5)
5D)	Write a short note on Kreb's cycle	(5)
5E)	Mention the functions of plasma membrane	(5)
5F)	Write a short note on voltage-gated channels	(5)
6A)	What is the function of ATP in a cell?	(2)
6B)	Mention role of lysosomes	(2)
6C)	What are rRNA?	(2)
6D)	Mention the importance of F _o -F ₁ particles	(2)
6E)	List two important functions of golgi apparatus	(2)

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Exam Date & Time: 27-May-2024 (10:00 AM - 01:00 PM)



MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SECOND SEMESTER B.Sc. NMT DEGREE EXAMINATION - MAY/JUNE 2024 SUBJECT: NMT1202 - BIOETHICS AND PATIENT CARE (2020 SCHEME)

Marks: 100 Duration: 180 mins.

Answer all the questions.

1)	Which cases are medico-legal? Mention good practises for maintaining the confidentiality of MLC Records? How should the medico-legal case be reported? (10+7+3 = 20 marks)	(20)
2)	Discuss professional indemnity Insurance.	(20)
3)	Explain importance of animals in research and 3 R's.	(10)
4)	Discuss functions and classification of hospitals.	(10)
5A)	Explain the maintenance of medical records.	(5)
5B)	List the non -imaging and imaging equipment in nuclear medicine.	(5)
5C)	Explain various precautions to be taken during dispensing of radioactive dose and administering to the patients.	(5)
5D)	Explain golden rules of first aid.	(5)
5E)	Explain the methods of sterilization.	(5)
5F)	Explain the SOPs of decontamination.	(5)
6A)	Define external radioactive contamination.	(2)
6B)	Mention two radionuclides used in diagnostic nuclear medicine.	(2)
6C)	Mention the 3 radiation safety rules in nuclear medicine.	(2)
6D)	Give 2 examples for radiation emergency in nuclear medicine.	(2)
6F)	What are the 3 major sections of nuclear medicine department?	(2)

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