

# Question Paper

Exam Date & Time: 23-May-2024 (10:00 AM - 01:00 PM)



## MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SIXTH SEMESTER B.Sc. MIT DEGREE EXAMINATION - MAY/JUNE 2024  
SUBJECT: MIT3201 - COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY - II  
(2020 SCHEME)

Marks: 100

Duration: 180 mins.

Answer all the questions.

- |     |  |      |
|-----|--|------|
| 1)  | Explain the various techniques used to reduce the radiation dose in CT.                          | (20) |
| 2)  | Classify the CT contrast media. Explain various adverse contrast media reactions and management. | (20) |
| 3)  | Explain in detail about cause, appearance, and remedy for CT equipment induced artefacts.        | (10) |
| 4)  | Explain the CT guided Biopsy.  | (10) |
| 5A) | Explain post-processing techniques of volume rendering and surface rendering.                    | (5)  |
| 5B) | Explain in detail about high contrast resolution in CT.  | (5)  |
| 5C) | Explain the role of CT Technologist.   | (5)  |
| 5D) | Summarize the universal precautions.   | (5)  |
| 5E) | Explain image processing and formation in CT.  | (5)  |
| 5F) | Explain in detail the techniques and principles of staff safety in CT.                           | (5)  |
| 6A) | Explain detail about DLP in CT.  | (2)  |
| 6B) | List the indication and contra-indication of CT guided RF ablation.                              | (2)  |
| 6C) | Define pixel and voxel.  | (2)  |
| 6D) | Define temporal resolution.  | (2)  |
| 6E) | Define PACS.   | (2)  |

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# Question Paper

Exam Date & Time: 17-May-2024 (10:00 AM - 01:00 PM)



## MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SIXTH SEMESTER B.Sc. MIT DEGREE EXAMINATION - MAY/JUNE 2024  
SUBJECT: MIT3202 - MAGNETIC RESONANCE IMAGING II  
(2020 SCHEME)

Marks: 100

Duration: 180 mins.

Answer all the questions.

- 1) Explain the mechanism, clinical application, parameters, advantages, and disadvantages of spin echo sequences. (20)
- 2) Classify MR artefacts and explain the appearance, cause and remedy of each in detail. (20)
- 3) Explain the mechanism, parameters, clinical application, advantages and disadvantages of Time of Flight MRA. (10)
- 4) Illustrate the various types of flow phenomena. (10)
- 5A) Explain the mechanism, clinical application, parameters, advantages and disadvantages of incoherent gradient echo. (5)
- 5B) Outline the mechanism of action of T1 contrast agents. (5)
- 5C) Plan the image acquisition protocol for MRI Lumbar Spine imaging. (5)
- 5D) Outline different types of cardiac gating techniques. (5)
- 5E) Outline acquisition techniques and clinical applications for single shot k-space filling. (5)
- 5F) Explain the pulse sequence used, parameters, clinical application, advantages and disadvantages of various conventional vascular imaging techniques. (5)
- 6A) Outline the applications of parallel imaging. (2)
- 6B) List the advantages and disadvantages of PC-MRA. (2)
- 6C) List the clinical applications of diffusion weighted imaging. (2)
- 6D) List the significance of documentation during MR examination. (2)
- 6E) List the uses of fat saturation technique. (2)

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# Question Paper

Exam Date & Time: 27-May-2024 (10:00 AM - 12:00 PM)



## MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SIXTH SEMESTER B.Sc. MIT DEGREE EXAMINATION - MAY/JUNE 2024  
SUBJECT: MIT3242 - PROGRAM ELECTIVE - II : BASIC IN NUCLEAR MEDICINE TECHNOLOGY  
(2020 SCHEME)

Marks: 50

Duration: 120 mins.

Answer all the questions.

- |     |   |      |
|-----|---|------|
| 1)  | Discuss the interaction of charged particles with matter.                               | (10) |
| 2)  | Outline the layout of different types of nuclear medicine laboratories.                 | (10) |
| 3A) | Explain nuclear medicine imaging for skeletal and thyroid.                              | (5)  |
| 3B) | Explain radioactive waste management in nuclear medicine.                               | (5)  |
| 3C) | Write a short note on properties of gamma-rays and alpha particles.                     | (5)  |
| 3D) | Explain working of a gas-filled detector.   | (5)  |
| 4A) | Mention basic three principles for radiation protection.                                | (2)  |
| 4B) | List the radiopharmaceuticals utilized for kidney imaging of tubular secretion and GFR. | (2)  |
| 4C) | Define radioactivity.   | (2)  |
| 4D) | Mention two important functions of PMT.   | (2)  |
| 4E) | Mention two differences between SPECT and PET.  | (2)  |

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