Exam Date & Time: 05-Jan-2021 (02:30 PM - 04:30 PM)



MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

FIFTH SEMESTER B.Sc. CARDIOVASCULAR TECHNOLOGY DEGREE EXAMINATION - JANUARY 2021 SUBJECT: BCVT 301 - BASICS IN CARDIAC CATH AND HARDWARES (2016 SCHEME)

Marks: 50 Duration: 120 mins.

Answer all the questions.

1)	What are ionic and non ionic contrast agents and discuss about contrast induced nephropathy	(10)
2)	Discuss the quantitative assessment of shuts by cardiac catheterization using different formulas	(10)
3A)	Write a note on Green dye dilution method	(5)
3B)	Discuss in details on embolic protection device	(5)
3C)	Write a note on venous approach	(5)
3D)	Write a note on x - ray tube with a labelled diagram	(5)
4A)	Mention one advantage and disadvantages of VSD devices	(2)
4B)	Define cross infection	(2)
4C)	Define air kerma	(2)
4D)	Differentiate between guiding and diagnostic catheters	(2)
4E)	Mention the types of drugs used in drug eluting stents	(2)

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Exam Date & Time: 07-Jan-2021 (10:00 AM - 01:00 PM)



MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

FIFTH SEMESTER B.Sc. CARDIOVASCULAR TECHNOLOGY DEGREE EXAMINATION - JANUARY 2021 SUBJECT: BCVT 303 - MYOCARDIAL, PERICARDIAL AORTIC AND ISCHEMIC HEART DISEASES (2016 SCHEME)

Marks: 100 Duration: 180 mins.

Answer all the questions.

1A)	Explain assessment of LV filling pressure in atrial fibrillation, sinus tachycardia and hypertrophic cardiomyopathy	(20)
1B)	Explain assessment of ejection fraction by various methods	(20)
2A)	Explain clinical findings and diagnostic modalities in CCP	(10)
2B)	Describe various Indication of early invasive in acute coronary syndrome	(10)
3A)	Explain assessment of LV filling pressure in atrial fibrillation	(5)
3B)	Explain role of velocity propagation in diastolic dysfunction	(5)
3C)	Write a short note on arrythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia	(5)
3D)	Explain differential diagnosis of prolonged chestpain	(5)
3E)	Write a short note hypereosnophilic syndrome	(5)
3F)	Explain rhabdomyoma	(5)
4A)	Define chronic constrictive pericarditis	(2)
4B)	Write different Causes of pericardial effusion	(2)
4C)	Define Mc Connell sign	(2)
4D)	Define Annulus paradoxus	(2)
4E)	Write Non MI causes of troponin elevation	(2)

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Exam Date & Time: 09-Jan-2021 (10:00 AM - 01:00 PM)



MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

FIFTH SEMESTER B.Sc. CARDIOVASCULAR TECHNOLOGY DEGREE EXAMINATION - JANUARY 2021 SUBJECT: BCVT 305 - CONGENITAL HEART DISEASE II (2016 SCHEME)

Marks: 100 Duration: 180 mins.

Answer all the questions.

1A)	Describe embryology, associated anomalies and clinical presentation of congenitally corrected TGA	(20)
1B)	Describe classification and diagnosis of tricuspid atresia	(20)
2A)	Describe echocardiographic evaluation of TOF	(10)
2B)	Explain pathophysiology, Clinical presentation of RSOV	(10)
3A)	Explain diagnosis of truncus arteriosus in brief	(6)
3B)	Describe clinical findings and ECG changes associated with ALCAPA	(6)
3C)	Describe the echocardiographic evaluation of interrupted aortic arch	(6)
3D)	Describe Glenn shunt in detail	(6)
3E)	Describe the management of DORV	(6)
4A)	Define overriding	(2)
4B)	Define admixture physiology	(2)
4C)	Write the Xray findings in cardiomegaly	(2)
4D)	Enumerate any two conditions with duct dependent pulmonary circulation	(2)
4E)	Define RV dependent coronary circulation	(2)

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Exam Date & Time: 12-Jan-2021 (10:00 AM - 01:00 PM)



MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

FIFTH SEMESTER B.Sc. CARDIOVASCULAR TECHNOLOGY DEGREE EXAMINATION - JANUARY 2021 SUBJECT: BCVT 307 - VALVULAR HEART DISEASE (2016 SCHEME)

Marks: 100 Duration: 180 mins.

Answer all the questions.

1)	Describe clinical findings and echocardiographic evaluation of mitral stenosis.	(20)
2)	Explain clinical findings and echocardiographic diagnosis and severity assessment of mitral regurgitation.	(20)
3)	Explain clinical findings and echocardiographic severity assessment of aortic stenosis.	(10)
4)	Explain Dukes criteria in the diagnosis of infective endocarditis in detail.	(10)
5A)	Enumerate the echocardiographic differences between acute and chronic aortic regurgitation.	(5)
5B)	Enumerate the differences between organic and functional TR.	(5)
5C)	Describe the echocardiographic evaluation of prosthetic valve malfunction.	(5)
5D)	Enumerate the ACC/AHA indications for tricuspid valve replacement.	(5)
5E)	Write the pathophysiology of infective endocarditis in detail.	(5)
5F)	Describe the management of rheumatic fever.	(5)
6A)	Write the clinical features of chorea.	(2)
6B)	Write the continuity equation in the assessment of AS.	(2)
6C)	Write any two complications of BPV.	(2)
6D)	Enumerate any two differences between physiologic and pathologic mitral prosthetic valve regurgitation.	(2)
6E)	Define PISA formula.	(2)

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