Question Paper

Exam Date & Time: 22-Sep-2022 (10:00 AM - 12:00 PM)



MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SECOND SEMESTER BOT / B.Sc. PFT / BPT/ B.Sc. OPTOM. / B.Sc. CVT /B.Sc. RT /B.Sc. MIT /B.Sc. RRT&DT / B.Sc. EMT / B.Sc. AOTT / B.Sc. MLT / B.Sc. NMT / B.Sc. CND DEGREE EXAMINATION - SEPTEMBER 2022 SUBJECT: BIC1201 - BIOCHEMISTRY (2020 SCHEME)

Answer ALL questions.

Marks: 50 Duration: 120 mins.

| 1) | With the help of a diagram explain the biosynthesis of mature collagen emphasizing the reactions catalyzed and importance of prolyl hydroxylase, lysyl hydroxylase and lysyl oxidase. | (10) |
|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 2A) | Describe transamination and oxidative deamination of amino acids with one example each. | (3) |
| 2B) | Explain the reactions of urea cycle mentioning the site, subcellular site and significance. | (7) |
| 3A) | Define dietary fibers. Explain any FOUR beneficial effects of dietary fibers. | (5) |
| 3B) | Illustrate the mechanisms of absorption of monosaccharides in small intestine and explain the significance of including sodium chloride with glucose in the oral rehydration solution. | (5) |
| 3C) | Mention the RDA, chemical forms, sources and biochemical functions of vitamin E and vitamin K. | (5) |
| 3D) | Explain isoenzymes based on two examples with their clinical significance. | (5) |
| 4A) | Explain mutual supplementation of proteins with an example. | (2) |
| 4B) | Where is glycogen stored in the human body and what are its functions? | (2) |
| 4C) | Define gluconeogenesis and name TWO precursors for it | (2) |
| 4D) | Write the normal serum levels of total cholesterol and urea and indicate ONE clinical condition where their levels are increased. | (2) |
| 4E) | Define thermic effect of food and mention the values for carbohydrates and proteins. | (2) |

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