# **Question Paper**

Exam Date & Time: 18-Apr-2022 (10:00 AM - 12:00 PM)



# MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

## THIRD SEMESTER B.Sc. M.I.T. / BACHELOR OF OPTOMETRY DEGREE EXAMINATION - APRIL 2022 SUBJECT: MCB2101 - MICROBIOLOGY (2020 SCHEME)

Answer ALL questions. Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

Marks: 50		Duration: 120 mins.		
Answer all	the questions.			
1)	With a neat labelled diagram explain the bacterial cell structure. $(5+5 = 10 \text{ marks})$	(10)		
2)	Define and classify immunity. Write in detail the mechanisms of innate immunity. $(1+2+7 = 10 \text{ marks})$	(10)		
3. Write short notes on:				

3A)	Cultivation of viruses	(5)
3B)	Mechanism of Anaphylaxis	(5)
3C)	ELISA	(5)
3D)	Cell mediated immune response	(5)

#### 4. Answer the following:

4A)	Write any TWO important contributions of Louis Pasteur	(2)
4B)	Enumerate any TWO disinfectants	(2)
4C)	Write any TWO modes of transmission of infection	(2)
4D)	List any TWO enriched media	(2)
4E)	Classify fungi based on morphology	(2)

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# MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

## THIRD SEMESTER BSc. CND / BSc. PFT / BSc. RRT & DT / BSc. AOTT / BSc. CVT / BSc. EMT / BSc. RT DEGREE EXAMINATION - APRIL 2022 SUBJECT: MCB2103 - MICROBIOLOGY (2020 SCHEME)

#### Marks: 50

Duration: 120 mins.

## Answer all the questions.

Classify the methods of sterilization. Explain the moist heat sterilization method employing heat (10) above 100°C. Give examples of three articles sterilized using this instrument. (2+5+3 = 10 marks)
Explain the pathogenesis and laboratory diagnosis of pneumonia caused by Streptococcus (10) pneumoniae. Add a note on preventive measures (4+5+1 = 10 marks)

#### 3. Write short notes on:

3A)	Pathogenesis of cholera	(5)
3B)	Mechanism of type I hypersensitivity reaction	(5)
3C)	Differences between primary and secondary immune response	(5)
3D)	Etiopathogenesis of poliomyelitis	(5)

### 4. Answer the following:

4A)	Name any TWO fungi causing infections in humans	(2)
4B)	Write TWO causative agents of bacterial meningitis	(2)
4C)	List FOUR seromarkers of acute hepatitis B viral infection	(2)
4D)	Write FOUR virulence factors of Staphylococcus aureus	(2)
4E)	Name TWO etiological agents causing urinary tract infections	(2)

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