Exam Date & Time: 28-Jun-2022 (10:00 AM - 12:00 PM)



### MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

#### SECOND SEMESTER BOT / B.Sc. PFT / BPT/ B.Sc. OPTOM. / B.Sc. CVT /B.Sc. RT /B.Sc. MIT /B.Sc. RRT&DT / B.Sc. EMT / B.Sc. AOTT / B.Sc. MLT / B.Sc. NMT / B.Sc. CND DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE 2022 SUBJECT: BIC1201 - BIOCHEMISTRY (2020 SCHEME)

Marks: 50

Duration: 120 mins.

#### Answer all the questions.

1)	Write the reactions of gluconeogenesis from pyruvate mentioning the site and subcellular site.	(10)
2A)	Define micro and macro minerals. Mention the sources and THREE functions each of calcium and phosphorus.	(5)
2B)	Define biologic value of proteins. List the protein sources of high and low biologic values. Define limiting amino acids with suitable examples.	(5)
3A)	Explain the procedure and interpretation of oral glucose tolerance test. Add a note on significance of HbA1c estimation.	(5)
3B)	Explain the structure of starch and glycogen with schematic representation and list the difference between them.	(5)
3C)	Mention the site and subcellular site of lipolysis and describe the reactions. Name the regulatory enzyme.	(5)
3D)	Illustrate the complexes of ETC with their components and order of arrangement and mention the mobile electron carriers.	(5)
4A)	Write ONE reaction in the collagen biosynthesis which requires vitamin C and mention its significance.	(2)
4B)	Name the enzyme defect and tissue affected in Type I and Type V glycogen storage disorders.	(2)
4C)	Mention the TWO physiologically important compounds each derived from glycine and tyrosine.	(2)
4D)	What is the normal level of serum albumin? Name TWO conditions in which it is altered.	(2)
4E)	List TWO differences between DNA & RNA.	(2)

Exam Date & Time: 30-Jun-2022 (10:00 AM - 12:00 PM)



### MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

#### SECOND SEMESTER BOT / BPT/ B.Sc. CVT /B.Sc. RT /B.Sc. MIT /B.Sc. RRT&DT / B.Sc. EMT / B.Sc. AOTT DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE/JULY 2022 SUBJECT: ANA1201 - ANATOMY - II (2020 SCHEME)

Marks: 50		Duration: 120 mins.	
Answer all the	e questions.		
1. Describe the median nerve under following headings:			
1A)	Origin and root value.	(2)	
1B)	Course.	(2)	
1C)	Distribution.	(5)	
1D)	Applied anatomy.	(1)	
2. Describe the	gluteus maximus muscle under:		
2A)	Attachments, nerve supply, actions.	(5)	
2B)	Applied anatomy.	(1)	
2C)	Mention Any EIGHT structures lying deep to it.	(4)	
3A)	Describe the origin, course and distribution of obturator nerve.	(5)	
3B)	Describe the attachments, nerve supply and action of sternocleidomastoid muscle.	(5)	
3C)	Describe the elbow joint.	(5)	
3D)	Describe the boundaries of popliteal fossa.	(5)	
4A)	Mention the origin and applied aspect of radial artery.	(2)	
4B)	List the carpal bones to which the flexor retinaculum is attached.	(2)	
4C)	Mention the attachments of sartorius muscle.	(2)	
4D)	Mention the formation and termination of cephalic vein.	(2)	
4E)	Mention the muscles in the lateral compartment of leg and the nerve supplying them.	(2)	

Exam Date & Time: 02-Jul-2022 (10:00 AM - 12:00 PM)



### MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

#### SECOND SEMESTER BOT / B.Sc. PFT / BPT/ B.Sc. OPTOM. / B.Sc. CVT /B.Sc. RESPIRATORY THERAPY /B.Sc. MIT /B.Sc. RRT&DT / B.Sc. EMT / B.Sc. AOTT / B.Sc. MLT / B.Sc. NMT/B.Sc. RADIOTHERAPY TECHNOLOGY DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE/JULY 2022 SUBJECT: PHY1201 - PHYSIOLOGY - II (2020 SCHEME)

Marks: 50

Duration: 120 mins.

#### All questions are compulsory. Write brief, clear and legible answers. Illustrate your answers with diagrams and flow charts wherever appropriate.

2)With the help of neat diagram describe the origin, course, and termination of pyramidal tract. List the differences between upper motor lesion and lower motor neuron lesion. (6+4 = 10 marks)(103A)Explain the different phases of gastric juice secretion.(5)3B)Define GFR, give its normal value. Explain briefly the factors regulating GFR. (2+3 = 5 marks)(5)3C)Explain the ovarian changes during menstrual cycle and briefly explain the influence of different hormones on ovarian cycle. (3+2 = 5 marks)(5)3D)Enumerate the functions of hypothalamus. Explain any ONE in detail. (3+2 = 5 marks)(5)4A)Mention the cause and Any TWO features of Cretinism.(2)4B)Enumerate the functions of gall bladder. List the different types of small intestinal movements.(2)	1)	Name the Anterior pituitary hormones. Describe the actions of growth hormone. Add a note on Acromegaly. (3+5+2 = 10  marks)	(10)
3B)Define GFR, give its normal value. Explain briefly the factors regulating GFR. (2+3 = 5 marks)(5) (2+3 = 5 marks)3C)Explain the ovarian changes during menstrual cycle and briefly explain the influence of different hormones on ovarian cycle. 	2)	the differences between upper motor lesion and lower motor neuron lesion.	(10)
(2+3 = 5 marks)3C)Explain the ovarian changes during menstrual cycle and briefly explain the influence of different hormones on ovarian cycle. (3+2 = 5 marks)3D)Enumerate the functions of hypothalamus. Explain any ONE in detail. (3+2 = 5 marks)4A)Mention the cause and Any TWO features of Cretinism.4B)Enumerate the functions of gall bladder.	3A)	Explain the different phases of gastric juice secretion.	(5)
hormones on ovarian cycle. (3+2 = 5 marks)(3+2 = 5 marks)3D)Enumerate the functions of hypothalamus. Explain any ONE in detail. (3+2 = 5 marks)(5) (3+2 = 5 marks)4A)Mention the cause and Any TWO features of Cretinism.(2) (2)4B)Enumerate the functions of gall bladder.(2)	3B)		(5)
(3+2 = 5 marks)4A)Mention the cause and Any TWO features of Cretinism.4B)Enumerate the functions of gall bladder.(2)	3C)	hormones on ovarian cycle.	(5)
4B) Enumerate the functions of gall bladder. (2)	3D)		(5)
	4A)	Mention the cause and Any TWO features of Cretinism.	(2)
4C) List the different types of small intestinal movements. (2)	4B)	Enumerate the functions of gall bladder.	(2)
	4C)	List the different types of small intestinal movements.	(2)
4D) Classify sensory receptors based on type of stimulus with examples for each. (2)	4D)	Classify sensory receptors based on type of stimulus with examples for each.	(2)
4E) Mention the cause and treatment of Parkinson's disease. (2)	4E)	Mention the cause and treatment of Parkinson's disease.	(2)

Exam Date & Time: 04-Jul-2022 (10:00 AM - 01:00 PM)



### MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

#### SECOND SEMESTER BPT DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE/JULY 2022 SUBJECT: PTH1201 - THEORETICAL CONCEPTS IN BASICS OF EXERCISE THERAPY II (2020 SCHEME)

Answer ALL questions. Illustrate your answers with diagrams wherever necessary.

Marks: 100

Duration: 180 mins.

#### Answer all the questions.

1)	Define Passive movements. Explain in detail the principles, effects and uses of passive movements. Add a note on indications and contraindications for passive movement. $(2+4+4+2+4+4 = 20 \text{ marks})$	(20)
2)	Define Postural drainage. Explain in detail the principles, effects and uses of postural drainage. Describe the postural drainage for any one upper lobe segment of the lungs. Add a note on techniques aiding postural drainage. (2+4+4+2+4+4 = 20  marks)	(20)
3)	Describe the techniques of suspension therapy for the left hip in sagittal plane. Add a note on the effects and uses of suspension therapy. (6+2+2 = 10  marks)	(10)
4)	Explain the physiological basis of relaxation. Describe in detail the principles of relaxation. $(4+6 = 10 \text{ marks})$	(10)
5A)	Describe the factors affecting joint mobility.	(5)
5B)	Outline any five techniques of therapeutic massage.	(5)
5C)	Enumerate the effects of breathing exercises.	(5)
5D)	Describe the types of trick movements.	(5)
5E)	Explain briefly the physical properties of water.	(5)
5F)	Enumerate the uses of any five therapeutic gymnasium equipment.	(5)
6A)	Define Trick movements.	(2)
6B)	Indication of Hold-Relax technique.	(2)
6C)	Mention the components of suspension unit.	(2)
6D)	Define Bronchopulmonary segments.	(2)
6E)	What is Pursed-lip breathing?	(2)

Exam Date & Time: 06-Jul-2022 (10:00 AM - 12:00 PM)



### MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

#### SECOND SEMESTER BPT DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE/JULY 2022 SUBJECT: PTH1202 - THEORETICAL CONCEPTS IN ELECTROTHERAPY I (2020 SCHEME)

Marks: 50

Duration: 120 mins.

#### Answer all the questions.

1)	Explain the therapeutic effects of short wave diathermy. Add a note on dangers of short wave diathermy (6+4 = 10 marks)	(10)
2)	Explain the treatment parameters and methods of application of the rapeutic ultrasound $(4+6 = 10 \text{ marks})$	(10)
3A)	Discuss the dangers and contraindications of microwave diathermy (2.5+2.5 = 5 marks)	(5)
3B)	Explain the therapeutic effects of low level LASER therapy	(5)
3C)	Discuss the dosage calculation of ultraviolet radiation therapy	(5)
3D)	Explain the physiological effects of Infrared radiation therapy	(5)
4A)	Name the types of therapeutic currents	(2)
4B)	Mention any TWO indications and any TWO contraindications of extra corporeal shock wave therapy	(2)
4C)	What is attenuation of ultrasound?	(2)
4D)	List the modes of short wave diathermy	(2)
4E)	Mention any FOUR physiological effects of ultraviolet radiation therapy	(2)