Exam Date & Time: 15-Mar-2021 (10:00 AM - 01:00 PM)



MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

FIFTH SEMESTER B.Sc. CARDIOVASCULAR TECHNOLOGY DEGREE EXAMINATION - MARCH 2021 SUBJECT: BCVT 303 - MYOCARDIAL, PERICARDIAL AORTIC AND ISCHEMIC HEART DISEASES (2016 SCHEME)

Marks: 100 Duration: 180 mins.

Answer all the questions.

| Allower all the | questions. | |
|-----------------|---|------|
| 1) | Explain echocardiographic evaluation of RV anatomy and function. | (20) |
| 2) | Explain genetic basis, pathophysiology, clinical presentation, diagnostic evaluation of HOCM. | (20) |
| | | |
| | | |
| 3) | Describe classification, clinical evaluation of acute coronary syndrome. | (10) |
| 4) | Explain the pathophysiology, clinical presentation, diagnosis of cardiac tamponade. | (10) |
| | | |
| | | |
| 5A) | Enumerate the echocardiographic differences between CCP and RCM. | (5) |
| 5B) | Explain the role of TDI in the evaluation of diastolic function. | (5) |
| 5C) | Write a note on peri-partum cardiomyopathy. | (5) |
| 5D) | Describe LV aneurysm. | (5) |
| 5E) | Explain hypereosinophilic syndrome. | (5) |
| 5F) | Write a note on rhabdomyoma. | (5) |
| | | |
| | | |
| 6A) | Mention the complications of aortic dissection. | (2) |
| 6B) | Define Dressler syndrome. | (2) |
| 6C) | Write the role of LV dp/dt in the assessment of LV systolic function. | (2) |
| 6D) | Define atrioventricular dyssynchrony. | (2) |
| 6E) | Define normal LV and RV Tei index. | (2) |
| | | |
| | | |

----End-----

Exam Date & Time: 17-Mar-2021 (10:00 AM - 01:00 PM)



MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

FIFTH SEMESTER B.Sc. CARDIO VASCULAR TECHNOLOGY DEGREE EXAMINATION - MARCH 2021 SUBJECT: BCVT 307 - VALVULAR HEART DISEASE (2016 SCHEME)

Marks: 100 Duration: 180 mins.

Answer all the questions.

| 1) | Explain pathophysiology, annular and valvular causes of chronic mitral regurgitation in detail | (20) |
|-----|--|------|
| 2) | Describe clinical findings and echocardiographic evaluation of aortic stenosis. | (20) |
| 3) | Explain Jones criteria in the diagnosis of rheumatic fever. | (10) |
| 4) | Explain the etiology and pathophysiology of chronic aortic regurgitation | (10) |
| 5A) | Describe organic tricuspid valve disease in detail. | (5) |
| 5B) | Describe the echocardiographic evaluation of normally functioning prosthetic heart valves. | (5) |
| 5C) | Enumerate the ACC/AHA indications for aortic valve replacement in aortic regurgitation. | (5) |
| 5D) | Explain balloon pulmonary valvotomy in brief. | (5) |
| 5E) | Describe complications of infective endocarditis. | (5) |
| 5F) | Describe the pathophysiology of chronic decompensated MR. | (5) |
| 6A) | Write the clinical features of rheumatic carditis. | (2) |
| 6B) | Define Coanda effect in MR. | (2) |
| 6C) | What is Ross procedure? | (2) |
| 6D) | Write any two uses of bio prosthetic valve. | (2) |
| 6F) | Classify hig prosthetic valve | (2) |

----End-----

Exam Date & Time: 19-Mar-2021 (02:30 PM - 04:30 PM)



MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

FIFTH SEMESTER B.Sc. CARDIO VASCULAR TECHNOLOGY DEGREE EXAMINATION - MARCH 2021 SUBJECT: BCVT 301 - BASICS IN CARDIAC CATH AND HARDWARES (2016 SCHEME)

Marks: 50 Duration: 120 mins.

Answer all the questions.

| 1) | Discuss the various national boards and their guidelines for radiation protection and management in cathlab setup. | (10) |
|-----|--|------|
| 2) | Explain the role of contrast agents in interventional cardiology, also discuss the complications and its management of contrast reactions. | (10) |
| 3A) | Write a note on steroids. | (5) |
| 3B) | Explain the thermodilution method of cardiac output measurement. | (5) |
| 3C) | Write a note on Embolic Protection devices. | (5) |
| 3D) | Explain the pitfalls and its corrective measures in pressure measurements. | (5) |
| 4A) | Define an Image Intensifier. | (2) |
| 4B) | Give the definition of fumigation and disinfection. | (2) |
| 4C) | Define Quantum theory. | (2) |
| 4D) | Draw a neat labelled diagram of coronary balloon. | (2) |
| 4E) | Mention the various stents designs. | (2) |

----End-----

Exam Date & Time: 23-Mar-2021 (10:00 AM - 01:00 PM)



MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

FIFTH SEMESTER B.Sc. CARDIOVASCULAR TECHNOLOGY DEGREE EXAMINATION - MARCH 2021 SUBJECT: BCVT 305 - CONGENITAL HEART DISEASE II (2016 SCHEME)

Marks: 100 Duration: 180 mins.

Answer all the questions.

| 1) | Explain the embryology, pathophysiology, clinical manifestations and diagnosis of complete transposition of great arteries | (20) |
|-----|--|------|
| 2) | Explain the various aorto-pulmonary and cavo-pulmonary palliative shunts in brief | (20) |
| 3) | Explain the brief classification of tricuspid atresia | (10) |
| 4) | Explain the embryologic basis and pathophysiology of Coarctation of aorta, Give an overview of clinical presentation of CoA during adulthood | (10) |
| 5A) | Write a note on MAPCAS | (5) |
| 5B) | Write a note on acquired pulmonary AV fistula | (5) |
| 5C) | Explain the echocardiographic evaluation of ALCAPA | (5) |
| 5D) | Write the classification of truncus arteriosus | (5) |
| 5E) | Write the various ECG changes present in congenitally corrected TGA | (5) |
| 5F) | Write a note on echocardiographic evaluation of cardiac loop | (5) |
| 6A) | Define cyanosis | (2) |
| 6B) | What are the ECG findings in TOF | (2) |
| 6C) | Mention any TWO clinical findings of RSOV | (2) |
| 6D) | Write the cardiac catheterization findings in DORV with sub pulmonic VSD | (2) |
| 6E) | Give two examples for coronary anomaly associated with abnormal origin | (2) |

----End-----