

## MANIPAL UNIVERSITY

**FIRST YEAR B.Sc. M.L.T./ B.Sc. N.M.T./ B.Sc. R.T./ B.Sc. M.I.T./ B.Sc. C.V.T.**  
**DEGREE EXAMINATION – MAY/JUNE 2012**

**SUBJECT: ANATOMY**

Tuesday, May 29, 2012

Time: 10.00-11.30 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 40

✍ **Answer ALL the questions.**

1. Name the parts of urinary system. Describe the right kidney.

(2+6 = 8 marks)

2. Name the parts of gastrointestinal tract. Describe the stomach in detail.

(2+6 = 8 marks)

3. **Write briefly on:**

3A. Panaceas

3B. Testis

3C. CSF circulation

3D. Fallopian tube

3E. Structure of a typical synovial joint

3F. Arch of aorta

3G. Trachea

3H. Thin skin

(3×8 = 24 marks)



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**FIRST YEAR B.O.T. /B.Sc. M.L.T./B.Sc. C.V.T/ B.Sc. MIT/ B.Sc. R.T./B.Sc. N.M.T/**  
**B.Sc. OPT. DEGREE EXAMINATION – MAY/JUNE 2012**

**SUBJECT: PHYSIOLOGY**

Thursday, May 31, 2012

Time: 10.00-11.30 Hours.

Max. Marks: 40

☞ **Answer ALL questions. Draw diagrams wherever necessary.**

**1. Essay questions:**

- 1A. Draw a labeled diagram of the nerve action potential. Mention the ionic basis for the different phases.
- 1B. In the form of a flow chart write the sequence of events occurring during the excitation contraction on coupling of a skeletal muscle.
- 1C. Describe the changes seen in the ovary during menstrual cycle.
- 1D. Explain the various types of movements in the small intestine.

(5×4 = 20 marks)

**2. Write short answers for the following:**

- 2A. What are anticoagulants? Mention any two anticoagulants.
- 2B. Mention any two functions of basal ganglia.
- 2C. Write any two properties of cardiac muscle.
- 2D. Define cardiac output and give the normal value.
- 2E. Define alveolar ventilation and pulmonary ventilation.
- 2F. Name the hormones of posterior pituitary. Mention one action of any one hormone
- 2G. Mention the cause and two features of clinical features of diabetes mellitus.
- 2H. Define GFR and mention the normal value.
- 2I. Draw a diagram to depict a reflex arc.
- 2J. List any two common errors of refraction. Describe any one.

(2×10 = 20 marks)



**MANIPAL UNIVERSITY****FIRST YEAR B.P.T./B.O.T/ B.Sc. M.L.T./ B.Sc. N.M.T./ B.Sc. R.T./ B.Sc. M.I.T.  
DEGREE EXAMINATION – MAY/JUNE 2012****SUBJECT: BIOCHEMISTRY**

Saturday, June 02, 2012

Time: 10.00-11.30 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

✍ **Answer ALL the questions.**✍ **Draw diagrams and flow charts wherever appropriate.**1. Discuss  $\beta$ -oxidation of palmitic acid under the following headings:

1A. Site and sub-cellular site

1B. Activation and transport

1C. Reactions

(1+3+4 = 8 marks)

2. Describe the complete digestion of carbohydrates in the GIT.

(6 marks)

3. **Answer the following:**

3A. Explain with diagrams the secondary structure of proteins.

3B. Define isoenzymes and explain the isoenzymes of LDH with its clinical significance.

3C. Write the reactions of the four key enzymes of gluconeogenesis.

3D. Discuss the RDA, sources and biochemical functions of vitamin D.

(4×4 = 16 marks)

4. **Answer the following:**

4A. Define steatorrhea and give its causes.

4B. Write a note on the regulation of glycolysis.

4C. Classify amino acids based on nutritional requirement with ONE example each.

4D. Define specific dynamic action of food and give values for the major macronutrients.

4E. Give normal serum levels of glucose in fasting and post-prandial states.

(2×5 = 10 marks)



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## MANIPAL UNIVERSITY

FIRST YEAR B.Sc. M.I.T. DEGREE EXAMINATION – MAY/JUNE 2012

SUBJECT: RADIATION PHYSICS

Tuesday, June 05, 2012

Time: 10.00-13.00 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

✍ **Answer all questions**

✍ **Each question carries equal marks:**

1A. Write a note on tube current and filament current and mention saturation voltage.

1B. Draw a labeled diagram of x-ray circuit and explain high voltage circuit.

2. Describe the production and properties of x-rays.

3. Write a note on radiographic quality including factors affecting it.

4. What are grids? Explain in detail types of grids.

5. **Write short notes on:**

5A. T.L.D

5B. Gas ionization chambers.



**MANIPAL UNIVERSITY****FIRST YEAR B.Sc. M.I.T. DEGREE EXAMINATION – MAY/JUNE 2012****SUBJECT: DARK ROOM TECHNIQUES**

Thursday, June 07, 2012

Time: 10.00-13.00 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

✍ **Answer all the questions. Each question carries SIXTEEN marks.**

1. What are photosensitive materials? Write in detail about silver halide.
2. Explain the principle used in intensifying screens. And brief on intensifying screen and unsharpness.
3. Describe in detail about the construction of x-ray cassettes and write a note on the types of cassettes available.
4. What is development, what are the factors affecting development?
5. **Write short notes on the following:**
  - 5A. Density
  - 5B. Film latitude
  - 5C. Polaroid films
  - 5D. Film storage



**MANIPAL UNIVERSITY**  
**FIRST YEAR B.Sc. M.I.T. DEGREE EXAMINATION – MAY/JUNE 2012**  
**SUBJECT: IMAGING PHYSICS AND RADIOGRAPHIC POSITIONING**

Saturday, June 09, 2012

Time: 10:00-11:30 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 40

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1. Describe the radiograph of KUB with a labeled diagram.  
(8 marks)
  
2. Mention the different views for shoulder joint.  
(8 marks)
  
3. Explain the AP, LAT and PA views for thumb with a labeled diagram.  
(8 marks)
  
4. Describe the classification of transducers.  
(8 marks)
  
5. What is CT number explain in detail.  
(8 marks)

