

**MANIPAL UNIVERSITY**

**THIRD YEAR B. Sc. M.L.T. DEGREE EXAMINATION – DECEMBER 2008**

**SUBJECT: DIAGNOSTIC BACTERIOLOGY, PARASITOLOGY AND IMMUNOLOGY**

Wednesday, December 10, 2008

Time: 10.00-13.00 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

1. Describe the life cycle, pathogenicity and laboratory diagnosis of *Toxoplasma gondii*.  
(5+4+6 = 15 marks)
  
2. Classify sterilization. Describe in detail moist heat sterilization above 100° C. Add a note on sterilization controls.  
(3+10+2 = 15 marks)
  
3. Write short essay on:
  - 3A. Describe the laboratory diagnosis of tuberculosis.
  - 3B. Explain the life cycle of malarial parasite.
  - 3C. Discuss the pathogenesis and laboratory diagnosis of Botulism.
  - 3D. Discuss the general properties and infections caused by *Salmonellae*.
  - 3E. Describe the immunoglobulin structure with a labeled diagram.
  - 3F. Explain the mechanism of Type I hypersensitivity reactions.
  - 3G. Describe the concentration methods employed in the processing of stool samples.  
(5×7 = 35 marks)
  
4. Write short notes on:
  - 4A. Halophilic vibrios.
  - 4B. Atypical mycobacteria.
  - 4C. Trichomoniasis.
  - 4D. Bacterial endospore.
  - 4E. Helper T cells.  
(3×5 = 15 marks)



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**THIRD YEAR B. Sc. M.L.T. DEGREE EXAMINATION – DECEMBER 2008**

**SUBJECT: MYCOLOGY AND VIROLOGY**

Thursday, December 11, 2008

Time: 10.00-13.00 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

**Answer all questions. Draw diagrams if necessary.**

1. Discuss the superficial fungal infections and its laboratory diagnosis.
2. Elaborate on viral vaccines.

(15×2 = 30 marks)

3. Write detailed notes on:

- 3A. Germ tube test
- 3B. DNA viruses
- 3C. Sporotrichosis
- 3D. AIDS
- 3E. Maintenance of fungal cultures
- 3F. Herpes simplex virus
- 3G. Candidosis.

(5×7 = 35 marks)

4. Write Short notes on:

- 4A. Opportunistic fungi
- 4B. Papova virus
- 4C. SDA
- 4D. Cytopathic effect
- 4E. Mycetomas.

(3×5 = 15 marks)

