Exam Date & Time: 28-Jun-2022 (10:00 AM - 12:00 PM)



MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SECOND SEMESTER BOT / B.Sc. PFT / BPT/ B.Sc. OPTOM. / B.Sc. CVT /B.Sc. RT /B.Sc. MIT /B.Sc. RRT&DT / B.Sc. EMT / B.Sc. AOTT / B.Sc. MLT / B.Sc. NMT / B.Sc. CND DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE 2022 SUBJECT: BIC1201 - BIOCHEMISTRY (2020 SCHEME)

Marks: 50

Duration: 120 mins.

Answer all the questions.

1)	Write the reactions of gluconeogenesis from pyruvate mentioning the site and subcellular site.	(10)
2A)	Define micro and macro minerals. Mention the sources and THREE functions each of calcium and phosphorus.	(5)
2B)	Define biologic value of proteins. List the protein sources of high and low biologic values. Define limiting amino acids with suitable examples.	(5)
3A)	Explain the procedure and interpretation of oral glucose tolerance test. Add a note on significance of HbA1c estimation.	(5)
3B)	Explain the structure of starch and glycogen with schematic representation and list the difference between them.	(5)
3C)	Mention the site and subcellular site of lipolysis and describe the reactions. Name the regulatory enzyme.	(5)
3D)	Illustrate the complexes of ETC with their components and order of arrangement and mention the mobile electron carriers.	(5)
4A)	Write ONE reaction in the collagen biosynthesis which requires vitamin C and mention its significance.	(2)
4B)	Name the enzyme defect and tissue affected in Type I and Type V glycogen storage disorders.	(2)
4C)	Mention the TWO physiologically important compounds each derived from glycine and tyrosine.	(2)
4D)	What is the normal level of serum albumin? Name TWO conditions in which it is altered.	(2)
4E)	List TWO differences between DNA & RNA.	(2)

Exam Date & Time: 30-Jun-2022 (10:00 AM - 12:00 PM)



MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SECOND SEMESTER BOT / BPT/ B.Sc. CVT /B.Sc. RT /B.Sc. MIT /B.Sc. RRT&DT / B.Sc. EMT / B.Sc. AOTT DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE/JULY 2022 SUBJECT: ANA1201 - ANATOMY - II (2020 SCHEME)

Marks: 50		Duration: 120 mins.
Answer all the	e questions.	
1. Describe th	e median nerve under following headings:	
1A)	Origin and root value.	(2)
1B)	Course.	(2)
1C)	Distribution.	(5)
1D)	Applied anatomy.	(1)
2. Describe the	gluteus maximus muscle under:	
2A)	Attachments, nerve supply, actions.	(5)
2B)	Applied anatomy.	(1)
2C)	Mention Any EIGHT structures lying deep to it.	(4)
3A)	Describe the origin, course and distribution of obturator nerve.	(5)
3B)	Describe the attachments, nerve supply and action of sternocleidomastoid muscle.	(5)
3C)	Describe the elbow joint.	(5)
3D)	Describe the boundaries of popliteal fossa.	(5)
4A)	Mention the origin and applied aspect of radial artery.	(2)
4B)	List the carpal bones to which the flexor retinaculum is attached.	(2)
4C)	Mention the attachments of sartorius muscle.	(2)
4D)	Mention the formation and termination of cephalic vein.	(2)
4E)	Mention the muscles in the lateral compartment of leg and the nerve supplying them.	(2)

Exam Date & Time: 02-Jul-2022 (10:00 AM - 12:00 PM)



MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SECOND SEMESTER BOT / B.Sc. PFT / BPT/ B.Sc. OPTOM. / B.Sc. CVT /B.Sc. RESPIRATORY THERAPY /B.Sc. MIT /B.Sc. RRT&DT / B.Sc. EMT / B.Sc. AOTT / B.Sc. MLT / B.Sc. NMT/B.Sc. RADIOTHERAPY TECHNOLOGY DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE/JULY 2022 SUBJECT: PHY1201 - PHYSIOLOGY - II (2020 SCHEME)

Marks: 50

Duration: 120 mins.

All questions are compulsory. Write brief, clear and legible answers. Illustrate your answers with diagrams and flow charts wherever appropriate.

2)With the help of neat diagram describe the origin, course, and termination of pyramidal tract. List the differences between upper motor lesion and lower motor neuron lesion. (6+4 = 10 marks)(103A)Explain the different phases of gastric juice secretion.(5)3B)Define GFR, give its normal value. Explain briefly the factors regulating GFR. (2+3 = 5 marks)(5)3C)Explain the ovarian changes during menstrual cycle and briefly explain the influence of different hormones on ovarian cycle. (3+2 = 5 marks)(5)3D)Enumerate the functions of hypothalamus. Explain any ONE in detail. (3+2 = 5 marks)(5)4A)Mention the cause and Any TWO features of Cretinism.(2)4B)Enumerate the functions of gall bladder. List the different types of small intestinal movements.(2)	1)	Name the Anterior pituitary hormones. Describe the actions of growth hormone. Add a note on Acromegaly. (3+5+2 = 10 marks)	(10)
3B)Define GFR, give its normal value. Explain briefly the factors regulating GFR. (2+3 = 5 marks)(5) (2+3 = 5 marks)3C)Explain the ovarian changes during menstrual cycle and briefly explain the influence of different hormones on ovarian cycle. 	2)	the differences between upper motor lesion and lower motor neuron lesion.	(10)
(2+3 = 5 marks)3C)Explain the ovarian changes during menstrual cycle and briefly explain the influence of different hormones on ovarian cycle. (3+2 = 5 marks)3D)Enumerate the functions of hypothalamus. Explain any ONE in detail. (3+2 = 5 marks)4A)Mention the cause and Any TWO features of Cretinism.4B)Enumerate the functions of gall bladder.	3A)	Explain the different phases of gastric juice secretion.	(5)
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(3+2 = 5 marks)4A)Mention the cause and Any TWO features of Cretinism.4B)Enumerate the functions of gall bladder.(2)	3C)	hormones on ovarian cycle.	(5)
4B) Enumerate the functions of gall bladder. (2)	3D)		(5)
	4A)	Mention the cause and Any TWO features of Cretinism.	(2)
4C) List the different types of small intestinal movements. (2)	4B)	Enumerate the functions of gall bladder.	(2)
	4C)	List the different types of small intestinal movements.	(2)
4D) Classify sensory receptors based on type of stimulus with examples for each. (2)	4D)	Classify sensory receptors based on type of stimulus with examples for each.	(2)
4E) Mention the cause and treatment of Parkinson's disease. (2)	4E)	Mention the cause and treatment of Parkinson's disease.	(2)

Exam Date & Time: 04-Jul-2022 (10:00 AM - 01:00 PM)



MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

SECOND SEMESTER B.Sc. RRT & DT DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE/JULY 2022 SUBJECT: RRT1201 - KIDNEY DISEASE -II (2020 SCHEME)

Marks: 100

Duration: 180 mins.

Answer all the questions.

1)	Classify acid-base disorders. Describe metabolic acidosis causes, clinical features, and treatment options in chronic kidney disease.	(20)
2)	Define uremia. Explain causes, clinical features, and management of uremia in chronic kidney disease.	(20)
3)	Explain the types of bone disorders in chronic kidney disease.	(10)
4)	List cardiovascular disorders seen in chronic kidney disease. Explain causes, clinical features, and treatment of pericarditis in chronic kidney disease.	(10)
5A)	Explain the causes of renal anemia in chronic kidney disease.	(5)
5B)	Define hyperkalemia. List the causes of hyperkalemia in chronic kidney disease.	(5)
5C)	Define proteinuria. List the diagnostic methods for proteinuria.	(5)
5D)	What is a Protein Energy Wasting? List the causes of malnutrition in chronic kidney disease.	(5)
5E)	What is a kidney biopsy? List the indications for kidney biopsy.	(5)
5F)	What is hyponatremia? List the causes of hyponatremia in kidney failure.	(5)
6A)	List any two skin disorders in chronic kidney disease patients.	(2)
6B)	What is polyuria?	(2)
6C)	Define glomerular filtration rate.	(2)
6D)	List the routine blood investigation done in chronic kidney disease patients.	(2)
6E)	What are the side effects of erythropoietin?	(2)