

**MANIPAL UNIVERSITY**  
**SCHOOL OF INFORMATION SCIENCES**

SECOND SEMESTER MASTER OF ENGINEERING – **ME** (EMBEDDED SYSTEMS) /  
FOURTH SEMESTER MSc Tech (EMBEDDED SYSTEMS)  
DEGREE EXAMINATION – APRIL / MAY 2016

SUBJECT: ESD 604 – DEVICE DRIVERS

Monday, May 2, 2016

Time: 10.00 – 13.00 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

1. Distinguish between user space and kernel space as applied to Unix.  
(10 marks)
2. How do we handle errors in `init_module` in a linux kernel module?  
(10 marks)
3. Distinguish between major and minor numbers with respect to device drivers.  
(10 marks)
4. Where is `struct file` used in linux device drivers? What are its fields?  
(7+3 = 10 marks)
5. Why do we use `copy_to_user` and `copy_from_user` functions in Linux kernel space?  
Give examples  
(6+4 = 10 marks)
6. How can we create a `proc` entry? Illustrate with an example.  
(5+5 = 10 marks)
7. What are timers? How do we delete a timer in the Linux kernel?  
(6+4=10 marks)
8. Why do we use memory barriers? What are the different kinds of barrier functions available for use in kernel modules?  
(6+4 = 10 marks)
9. How should we write an interrupt handler? Describe the usage of bottom half in interrupt handlers.  
(5+5 = 10 marks)
10. How do we prevent race conditions in interrupt handlers?  
(10 marks)

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