Reg. No.			

## MANIPAL UNIVERSITY

## SEVENTH SEMESTER B. ARCH. DEGREE EXAMINATION - MAY 2016

SUBJECT: ARC 405 – HOUSING (2010 SCHEME)

Tuesday, May 24, 2016

Time: 14:00 - 17:00 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 50

- Answer any FIVE questions.
- Answer all parts of a question.
- 1A. Brief upon some socio-economic arguments against Rent Control Act.
- 1B. Why is housing as an economic activity considered an engine of growth for our nation? Discuss the factors affecting housing market.

(5+5 = 10 marks)

2. Draw comparisons between key features of housing micro-loans and housing loans of formal credit institutions. Explain the significance of housing micro-finance in Indian context.

(10 marks)

- 3A. Discuss the features of Dharavi as a self-sustainable slum. Explain the same in terms of socio economic context.
- 3B. How do you set a benchmark on what an affordable house is? With supporting arguments, establish the need for affordable housing in India.

(5+5 = 10 marks)

- 4A. Differentiate between the terms "housing need" and "housing demand". Also describe the factors that affect housing demand.
- 4B. F.A.R. is sometimes referred to as "the safe load for cities". Explain why. Further, comment on the use of F.A.R. as a tool for solving housing shortage.

(5+5 = 10 marks)

- 5A. Elaborate on the stages of evolution of Indian Government's attitude and approach towards housing since mid-1980s to now.
- 5B. If land availability, construction and associated costs are the prime stakeholder concerns in affordable housing projects, suggest a few points to address these concerns.

(5+5 = 10 marks)

- 6. Write short notes on:
- 6A. Bottom-up approach in tackling slums
- 6B. Affordable housing in Partnership
- 6C. Role of HUDCO
- 6D. Prefabrication and low-cost housing

(3+3+2+2 = 10 marks)

