

Reg. No.



# MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

MANIPAL

A Constituent Institution of Manipal University

## III SEMESTER B.TECH. (CIVIL ENGINEERING)

### END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, NOV/DEC 2016

SUBJECT: BASICS OF SURVEYING [CIE 2104]

REVISED CREDIT SYSTEM  
(04/01/2016 )

Time: 3 Hours

MAX. MARKS: 50

#### Instructions to Candidates:

- ❖ Answer **ALL** the questions.
- ❖ Missing data may be suitable assumed.

1A.	Explain any two methods of carrying out chain surveying when there is obstacle to both chaining and ranging with neat diagram.	03	CO 1																		
1B.	Explain the working principle of Optical square with neat diagram.	03	CO 1																		
1C.	A 3 km long line is measured with a tape of length 30m which is standardized under no pull at 15°C. The tape has cross sectional area of 3.75mm <sup>2</sup> . If one half of the line is measured at temperature of 20°C and other half at 26°C and the tape is stretched with a pull of 22kg. Find the corrected total length, given that $\alpha=12 \times 10^{-6}$ per°C, weight of 1cm <sup>3</sup> of steel=7.7504gm and $E=2.11 \times 10^6$ kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	04	CO 1																		
2A.	Find which stations are affected by local attraction. Work out correct bearings of the lines of a closed traverse ABCDEA using included angles at each station. <div><table><tr><td>Line</td><td>FB</td><td>BB</td></tr><tr><td>AB</td><td>195<sup>0</sup> 30'</td><td>17<sup>0</sup> 0'</td></tr><tr><td>BC</td><td>73<sup>0</sup> 30'</td><td>250<sup>0</sup> 30'</td></tr><tr><td>CD</td><td>36<sup>0</sup> 15'</td><td>214<sup>0</sup> 30'</td></tr><tr><td>DE</td><td>266<sup>0</sup> 45'</td><td>84<sup>0</sup> 45'</td></tr><tr><td>EA</td><td>234<sup>0</sup> 15'</td><td>57<sup>0</sup> 0'</td></tr></table></div>	Line	FB	BB	AB	195 <sup>0</sup> 30'	17 <sup>0</sup> 0'	BC	73 <sup>0</sup> 30'	250 <sup>0</sup> 30'	CD	36 <sup>0</sup> 15'	214 <sup>0</sup> 30'	DE	266 <sup>0</sup> 45'	84 <sup>0</sup> 45'	EA	234 <sup>0</sup> 15'	57 <sup>0</sup> 0'	05	CO 2
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2B.	Explain methods of obtaining omitted measurements for the following cases: a) When length of one side and bearing of another side are omitted b) When length of two side are omitted	05	CO 2																		
3A.	Explain in detail how the contour maps helps in determining the reservoir capacity. Substantiate with the help of a figure.	04	CO 1																		
3B.	Explain in detail the resection after orientation by two points with neat figures.	06	CO 2																		



4A.	It has been found necessary to consult the notes of dumpy levelling carried out some years ago. But some of the readings are illegible. Calculate the missing values.					06	CO 3		
	BS (m)	IS (m)	FS (m)	Rise (m)	Fall (m)			RL (m)	Remarks
	0.719							36.990	BM
					0.591				
	1.234		2.222						TP
					1.359				
		1.314							
		2.112							
								34.540	
			2.374						TP
		0.981		0.481					
								34.141	
		1.990							
								34.603	
			1.786						
4B.	Obtain expressions for correction due to curvature and refraction in calculating true difference in elevation between two points.					04	CO 3		
5A.	Explain in detail the method of double plane trigonometric levelling.					06	CO 3		
5B.	Explain the methods of repetition and reiteration of measuring angles using theodolite					04	CO 3		