

MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

A Constituent Institution of Manipal University

III SEMESTER B.TECH. (PRINT AND MEDIA TECHNOLOGY)

END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, NOV/DEC 2016

SUBJECT: PRINTING MATERIAL SCIENCE | [PMT 2104]

REVISED CREDIT SYSTEM (06/12/2016)

Time: 3 Hours

MAX. MARKS: 50

Instructions to Candidates:

- ✤ Answer ALL the questions.
- ✤ Missing data may be suitable assumed.
- **1A.** What is the composition of black pigment? Compare the features of carbon blacks.
- **1B.** Describe the importance and features of the following in paper manufacturing:
 - ii) Fillers ii) Twin-wire machine i) Chipping
- **1C.** Explain 3 types of photographic films based on the type of film base used.

[(01+03)+03+03]

- **2A.** Compare the following stages during paper manufacturing:
 - i) Lignin removal & lignin bleaching approach of bleaching agents.
 - ii) Beating and refining stages.
- 2B. i) Explain the importance of the following in selection of colorant for printing ink manufacturing:
 - a) Transparency of ink b) Properties of ink film
 - ii) With diagram, explain the construction and working of ball mill.
- **2C.** Explain the features of dispersants and collectors used in paper recycling.

[04 + (02+02) + 02]

- **3A.** Describe the features of the following components of printing ink:
 - i) Heat-bodied Linseed oil ii) Cellulosics iii) Ketones
- **3B.** With neat diagram, explain various parts of Forming section of Fourdrinier paper making machine.
- 3C. i) Explain the properties of Chromium as an image carrier material.
 - ii) Describe various water purification methods.

[03 + 03 + (02 + 02)]

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- **4A.** Explain various forms of pigments used in ink manufacturing.
- **4B.** Explain the manufacturing process of liquid ink.
- 4C. Explain various purposes of paper coating.

[05+03+02]

- 5A. Explain various stages of De-inking process of printing papers in Recyling
- **5B.** Explain the following additives used in printing inks:
 - i) Waxes ii) Anti-foaming and defoaming agents iii) Driers
- **5C.** i) With diagram, explain stone ground-wood pulping.
 - ii) Describe the construction of an offset blanket.

[03+03+(02+02)]