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MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (A Constituent Institute of – Manipal University) Manipal – 576 104



III SEMESTER B.Tech. (BME) DEGREE END SEM. EXAMINATIONS, NOV/ DEC- 2015.

SUBJECT: ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY(BME 207) (REVISED CREDIT SYSTEM) Saturday, 5th December 2015, 9 am to 12 noon

TIME: 3 HOURS

MAX. MARKS: 100

Instructions to Candidates:

- **1.** Answer any FIVE questions from part A and FIVE questions from part B. Use separate answer books.
- 2. Draw labeled diagram wherever necessary

PART-A ANATOMY (Max.Marks: 50)

1a)	Name the different types of epithelium with one example for each.	5
1b)	Name the different types of bones with one example for each.	5
2a)	Describe the anatomy of the left lung.	5
2b)	Explain CSF (Cerebrospinal fluid)	5
3)	Describe the anatomy of, (i) Pancreas. (ii) Liver.	4+6
4)	Describe the cerebrum under following headings. (i) External features. (ii) Sulsi, gyri and functional areas on superolateral surface.	3+7
5a)	Enumerate any four endocrine glands of the body. Add a note on pituitary gland.	5
5b)	Write a note on spinal cord.	5
6)	Enumerate the parts of the female reproductive system. Describe the anatomy of the uterus.	2+8

PART-B PHYSIOLOGY (Max. Marks: 50)

1a)	What is the normal resting membrane potential? How is it maintained constant.	1+6
1b)	What is a sarcomere and what is its function.	1+2
2a)	Explain briefly chemical regulation of respiration.	7
2b)	Draw a neat labeled diagram of respiratory membrane and list factors that's influence gaseous exchange across the membrane.	3
3 a)	Describe the mechanism involved in colour vision. Add a note on 'Dark adaptation''.	4+3
3b)	Describe Myopia and its correction.	3
4 a)	Trace the pain pathway for lower limb upto its termination.	7
4 b)	Write briefly on referred pain.	3
5a)	Draw a labelled diagram of a nephron. Give the functions of each part of it.	3+4
5b)	Define GFR. Give the normal volume. Name the factors influencing it.	3
6a)	Define cardiac output and give its normal value. Mention any two conditions where cardiac output is increased.	2+5
6b)	Mention any three properties of cardiac muscle. Explain any one.	3