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## MANIPAL UNIVERSITY

FOURTH SEMESTER MSc. TECH EMBEDDED SYSTEMS/FIRST SEMESTER ME EMBEDDED SYSTEMS & INSTRUMENTATION ESIGELEC, FRANCE/THIRD SEMESTER MSc TECH EMBEDDED SYSTEMS& INSTRUMENTATION ESIGELEC, FRANCE /THIRD SEMESTER MSc TECH EMBEDDED SYSTEMS **DEGREE EXAMINATION - NOVEMBER 2015** 

SUBJECT: ESD 610/ESI 603/ESD 605 - SYSTEM SOFTWARE

	Saturday, November 28, 2015	Max. Marks: 100
Tim	ne: 10:00 – 13:00 Hrs.	Max. Marks. 100
1.	Describe the overview of second pass of a 2 pass assembler.	(10 marks)
2.	Describe the two passes in a simple macro processor.	(10 marks)
3.	Describe the working of direct linking loaders.	(10 marks)
4.		string. Convert it into marks $\times 2 = 10$ marks)
5.	What are ambiguous grammars? Show how ambiguity may be removed expressions by having precedence and associativity.	oved in the CFG for $(4+6 = 10 \text{ marks})$
6.	Consider the grammar $S \rightarrow iCtSS' \mid a$ $S' \rightarrow eS \mid C$ $C \rightarrow b$ Construct the predictive parsing table for the above grammar. Whether the	he grammar is LL(1).

Explain the working of LR parsers. List the advantages and disadvantages.

Is it ambigious? Do not change the grammar.

 $(5 \text{ marks} \times 2 = 10 \text{ marks})$ 

(7+2+1 = 10 marks)

Why intermediate codes are required? With example show different ways of implementing three address codes.

(2+8 = 10 marks)

9. List the various sources of code optimization. With example show how loop optimization takes place.

(4+6 = 10 marks)

10. Write a simple program using LEX and YACC which performs the action of a simple calculator.

(5+5 = 10 marks)

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