## MANIPAL UNIVERSITY

## FIRST SEMESTER ME (AUTOMOTIVE EMBEDDED SYSTEMS) ESIGELEC, FRANCE DEGREE EXAMINATION – NOVEMBER 2015

SUBJECT: AES 603 - VEHICULAR ADHOC NETWORKS

Friday, November 20, 2015

Time: 10:00. - 13:00 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

1. Write a brief note on the On-board Units and Road-side Units in VANETs.

(10 marks)

- 2. Explain the working of the following protocols:
- 2A. Edge Node Based Greedy Routing Protocol (EBGR).
- 2B. Improved Greedy Traffic Aware Routing protocol (GyTAR).

(5+5 = 10 marks)

3. What are the three core components of Secure Position-Based Routing Protocol? Explain.

(3+7 = 10 marks)

4. Write a note on Priopulses and Priority-Ensured Medium Access scheme.

(10 marks)

- 5. Briefly explain the following with respect to Cooperative Vehicular Safety applications:
- 5A. Infrastructure-to-Vehicle applications
- 5B. Pedestrian-to-Vehicle applications

(5+5 = 10 marks)

6. Why is IP Address passing proposed for VANETs? Explain its importance.

(10 marks)

- 7. Write short notes on the following with respect to information transport in VANETs.
- 7A. request/reply
- 7B. clustering
- 7C. beaconing
- 7D. sharing

 $(2\frac{1}{2} \text{ marks} \times 4 = 10 \text{ marks})$ 

8. Explain the working of Code-division multiple access (CDMA) system for MAC based approach.

(10 marks)

9. Explain the layered architecture for DSRC communication in US.

(10 marks)

- 10. Write short notes on the following attacker classes:
- 10A. Malicious hacker
- 10B. Organizational hacker

(5+5 = 10 marks)