

**MANIPAL UNIVERSITY**

**FIRST SEMESTER ME (EMBEDDED AND WIRELESS TECHNOLOGY / COMPUTING TECHNOLOGIES AND VIRTUALIZATION) DEGREE EXAMINATION – NOVEMBER 2015**

**SUBJECT: EWT 615.2 (ELECTIVE 1) / VIR 609.5 (ELECTIVE 1)**

**LINUX INTERNALS AND PROGRAMMING**

Wednesday, November 18, 2015

Time: 10:00 – 13:00 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

**✍ Answer ALL the questions.**

1. With a neat diagram explain the directory structure of Linux. (10 marks)
2. Explain with neat examples:
  - 2A. Brace Operator
  - 2B. Shebang Operator
  - 2C. Pipe Operator
  - 2D. Tee Operator
  - 2E. \* operator(2 marks × 5 = 10 marks)
- 3A. With a neat example, explain the for loop in shell scripting.
- 3B. With a neat example, explain the while loop in shell scripting. (5+5 = 10 marks)
4. What are arrays? Explain the concept of arrays with respect to shell scripting. (3+7 = 10 marks)
5. With a neat example explain the concept of Makefile. (10 marks)
6. List the features and advantages of python. (10 marks)
7. Explain the file read and write operation with a neat python code example. (10 marks)
8. What is a socket? Explain with a neat diagram of server – client communication with respect to sockets. (10 marks)
9. With a neat diagram explain the concept of Micro Kernel and Monolithic kernel. (10 marks)
10. Explain:
  - 10A. Socket
  - 10B. Bind
  - 10C. Accept
  - 10D. Listen
  - 10E. Write with respect to python(2 marks × 5 = 10 marks)

